



DIVERSE LANDEN.
DOOS MET 3 OUDE, MATIG
GEVULDE WERELD COLLECTIES IN
6 ALBUMS.
165
INZET € 100,-
57

Rietdijk
Noordeinde 41, 2514 GC Den Haag
Tel: 070-3647957
info@rietdijkveilingen.nl www.rietdijkveilingen.nl









NEDERLAND

GRIEKENLAND

BUNDESPOST



ISLAND

PANAMA

CYPRUS



THAILAND

PAKISTAN



NIGERIA

ARGENTINIË

ALGERIË



Japan

Frankrijk

UAR

Zwitserland



Portomärke
1862/70



Portomärke
1862/70



1862

Farbenänderung

1 Kr.
gelb



14 k

1867/68



(grün)

3 Kr.
rosa

geschnitten

6 Kr.
blau

1870/75



(grün)

3 Kr.
rosa

gezähnt

6 Kr.
braun

7 Kr.
blau

1876 88



50 Pfg.
ziegelrot

Farbenänderng.

50 Pfg.
dunkelbraun

Portomarken — 1876/95

~~~~~

2 Pfg.  
grau



5 Pfg.  
grau



Dienstmarken — 1908

Aufdruck  
karmin

3 Pfg.  
braun



Aufdruck  
karmin

20 Pfg.  
blau

Aufdruck  
grün

50 Pfg.  
violettbraun







Belgium

Paketmarken

Belgique

1879/82

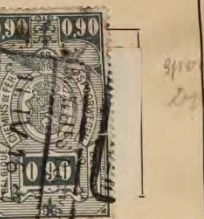
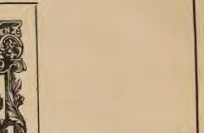
1882/94



1895/1914



1916/17



„KA-BE“ Reform

11







Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnien-Herzegowina Bosnet Herzegovine

1879/94



1900 04



1906



1910





Bulgaria

Bulgarien

Bulgarie

1881/85



1889/96



1892/1901



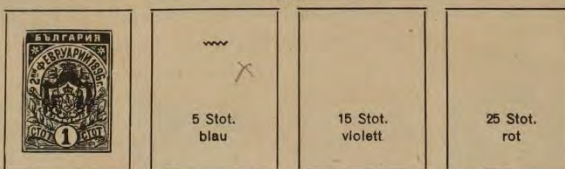
1902



1902



1896



1901



1901

1907

1901

Portzegels

1904





Danzig

Danzig

Dantzig

1923



1923



(orange)  
40  
Tausend  
a. 200 Mk.  
orange



(grün)  
1  
Millionen  
a. 10000 Mk.  
orange

(schwarzgrün)  
250  
Tausend  
a. 200 Mk.  
orange



(graublau)  
40  
Millionen  
a. 10000 Mk.  
graublau



Flugpostmarken

1923





Old German States

Altdeutsche Staaten

Anciens États Allemands

Hamburg

1859/65



1866/67



Norddeutscher Postbezirk

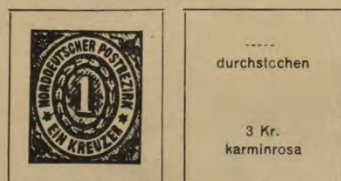
1868



1869



1868



durchstochen  
3 Kr.  
karminrosa

1869



7 Kr.  
blau

1869



Dienstmarken

1870



NDP

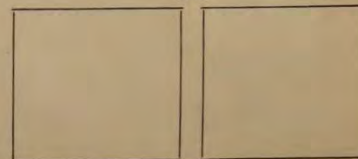
Für Elsaß-Lothringen

1870



Dienstmarken

1870





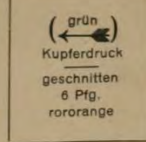
Old German States

Altdeutsche Staaten

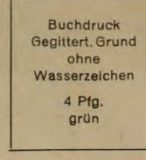
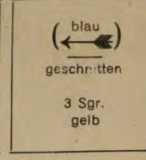
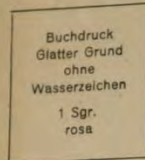
Anciens États Allemands

Preußen

1850/56



1857



1858/60

1861/65



1866



1867

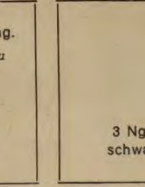
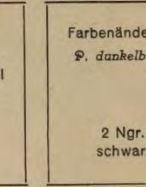
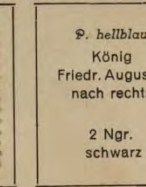


1866



Sachsen

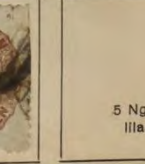
1851/52



1855/57



1863/67



5 Ngr.  
IIIa.



Germany

Deutsches Reich

Allemagne

1872



(violett)

1/4 Gr.  
grün

Adler  
mit kleinem  
Brustschild

1/4 Gr.  
ziegelrot



1 Gr.  
rosa

2 Gr.  
blau

5 Gr.  
graubraun



1872/73



2 1/2 Gr.  
braun



1874



(grün)

3 Kr.  
rosa



7 Kr.  
blau

(rötlichbraun)

1874



mit 2 Pfennige

1875/1900



25 Pfge.  
braun



Farbenänderung.

50 Pfge.  
oliv

Pfennig 2000

1880/88



Farbenänderung.

50 Pfge.  
schwarzgrün

briefmarken



Germany

Deutsches Reich

Allemagne

1889/1900



1900



1902/20







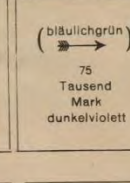
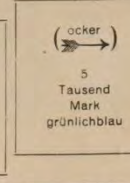
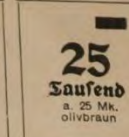
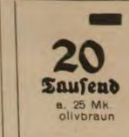
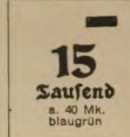


Germany

Deutsches Reich

Allemagne

1923



1923 — Gezähnt

1923 — Durchstochen





# Deutsches Reich

## Gedenkmärken

1942

Mitgegründet 1834, 50 j. geladen 24. April 1884 von 1. erst deutliche Flagge in Europa



Grundlegende Kolonien durch ZWAfr. Länder

Afrika reizt die Nachtigal.

Stichter Kol. D. Post Afr. Dr. Karl Peters

Unterdrucker negeoptand in 1888 D. Post Afr. Gouverneur Est 1893. Hermann Von Wissmann

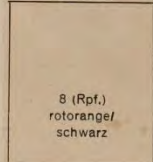
1943

1934 Saar

Die Saar kehrt Heim 1935



1934



1934

Reichsparteitag NSDAP. Nürnberg 1935

1935

Heldengedenktage



Mit LZ. 120 nach N. Amerika deutsche Luftpost

Luftpost 1926-1936

Olympische Spiele Berlin 1936

Wien 1942 Europäischer Postkongress









Allemagne





Bundespost



Berlin serie





Autriche Allemande

1919/21





German Austria

Deutschösterreich

Autriche Allemande

1922/24



1923/24



(röhl'orange)

1600 Kr.  
schwarzblau







Finland

Finnland

Finlande





# Frankreich



1849/40



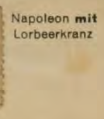
1852

1853/60



1862

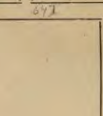
1863/70



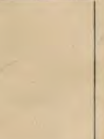
1870/75



1876/1900



Portomarken — 1882/1926





France

Frankreich

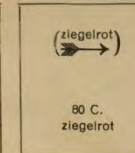
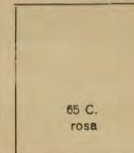
France



1902



1903/26



1906

1906/26

1906/26



1924





France

Frankreich

France

1923/26



1924/25



1926



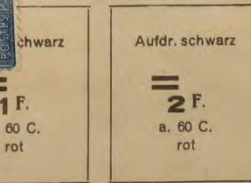
Postauftrags-Portomarken  
1926



(a. 10 c. violett)  
Postauftr.-Mrk.  
d. Ausg. 1908/19  
m. schw. Aufdr  
**60 C.**  
a. 1 C.



Postauftrags-Portomarken  
1926



Aufdr. schwarz  
**= 2 F.**  
a. 60 C.  
rot





FRANKREICH.

Handwritten notes on the left margin:

Re de Conférence  
en 1946 pour États  
Unies, meeting  
to 20/11/46

Postage stamps displayed include:

- 5c (Architectural scene)
- 50c (Hand holding a flower)
- 6f (Dancer)
- 18f (Statue)
- 50c (Woman in dress)
- 8f (Statue)
- 8f (Church)
- 12f (Church)
- 50c (Statue)
- 40f (Statue)
- 15f (Bridge)
- 15f (Statue)
- 50f (Church)
- 10f (Palace)
- 12f (Palace)
- 30f (Castle)
- 40f (Castle)
- 25f (Abbey)
- 90f (Lighthouse)
- 150f (Aerial view)
- 150f (Aerial view)
- 2f (Profile)
- 12f (Bicycle)
- 10f (Eiffel Tower)
- 10f (Coastal scene)
- 18f (Building)
- 150f (Ship)
- 1f (Profile)
- 10f (Profile)
- 3f (Profile)
- 50f (Profile)
- 40f (Profile)







France

Frankreich

Französische Kolonien

Allgemeine Ausgabe

France

1859/65

1877



geschnitten

1881/86



Portomarken — 1884/1906



Französische Post auf Kreta

1902/03



Französische Post in der Türkei

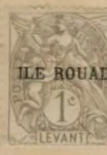
1885/1900



779



1903



Inchrift:  
LEVANT





Greece

Griechenland

Grèce

1861/82



1886/92

1892-95



1900

1900



ΛΕΠΤΑ  
20



Α Μ  
ΛΕΠΤΑ  
25

a. 40 L. violett

ΛΕΠΤΑ  
30

a. 40 L.  
violett

1896



2 Lepta  
rosa

5 L.  
lila



1901



1910



30 L.  
violett

Portomarken — 1



Portomarken — 1875/76





Greece

Griechenland

Grèce

1906



1902

1902



911/24



1913/14

1920

1913/14



1913/15



2 Lepta  
rot

Wohltätigkeitsmarke — 1914

Portomarken — 1904/24

Wohltätigkeitsmarke — 1914

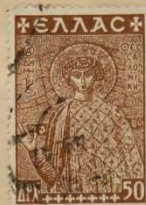




# Griechenland

Greece

Grèce





*April 1899*









1861/63



1863/77



1863/65



1865



1867/77



Dienstmarken — 1875



Zeitungsmarken — 1878

1879/88



*almeno  
Bretland*

Paketmarken — 1884/86



Portomarken — 1870/1903



„KA-BE“ Reform



1889/91



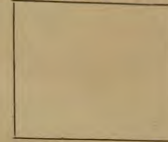
Portomärke — 1891



1890/91



Portomärke — 1891



1890



1893/97



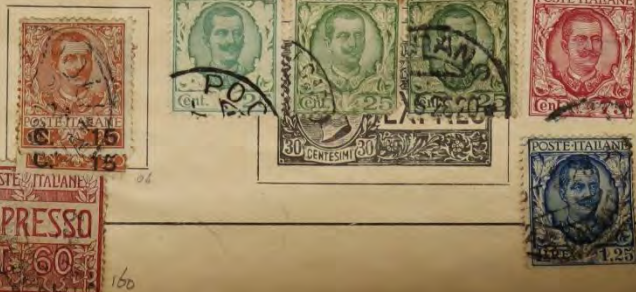
1901/23



Eilmarke — 1903



1905



„KA-BE“ Reform-A

100











Roman States

(Vatikanische Stadt)

Etat de l'Eglise



111c\*







Montenegro

Montenegro

Monténégro

Porto  
1907



Rood opdruk



Zwart opdruk

Rood opdruk

Zwart













1904/06



1906/07



1908/13



Zeitungsmarken — 1908/09

Zeitungsmarken — 1908/09





Poland

Polen

Pologne



(dunkelgrün)  
Kronenwährung  
1,50 K.  
braun

(dkl. lila)  
2 K.  
dunkelblau



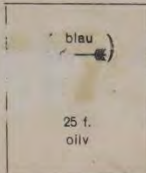
Portomarken — 1919/21



Hellerwährung  
4 H.  
blau



1919/21



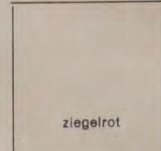
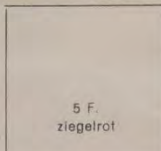
Markwährung  
1,50 Mk.  
grün



Portomarken — 1919



Pfennigwährung.  
4 F.  
ziegelrot









1922/23



1924



1923

1923



1923



1923



1923

(Kopernikus)

5000 Mk.  
rot

1924



Portomarken — 1919/24



2000 Mk.  
schwarzblau

1923



50000 a. 2 Mk.  
schwarzblau





1853



1855/57



1862/64



1866/67



1876



1870/85



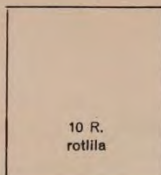
1884



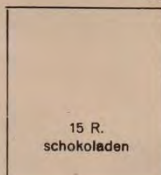
1879/87



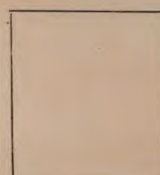
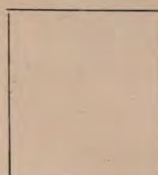
1892/93



10 R.  
rotilla



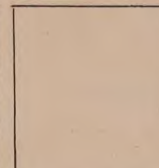
15 R.  
schokoladen



1894



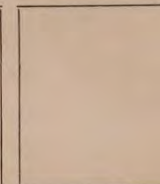
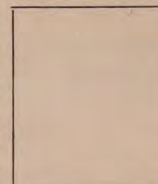
1892/93



1895



1895/1905





Portugal

Portugal

Portugal





Russia

Rußland

Russie

1864/75



1875/79



1858



1875/79



Untere Inschrift  
wagerecht  
20 Kop.  
blau/orange

30 Kop.  
rosa/grün

1883/1906



1905



Kriegs-  
Wohltätigkeits-  
Marken

5 Kop.  
violett/rotlila/  
blaugelb



1905

10 Kop.  
blau/hellblau/  
gelb



1909/17





San Marino

1903-1926

San Marino

Saint-Marin





Sweden

Schweden

Suède

1855



1858



1862/69



1872/87



1886/87



1903



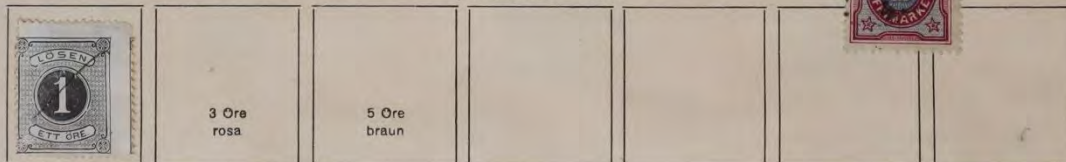
1892



1892



Portomarken — 1874



Dienstmarken — 1874/94













# Schweden.

1920/26

4 sidan geländ



4 sidan geländ

4 sidan geländ 1921/26

4 sidan geländ



1921





Spain

Spanien

Espagne

1850

1851

1852

1853

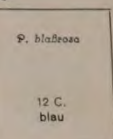
1854/55



1855/60

1860/62

1862/63



1864

1865

1866

1867



1872/73

1867/68

1868/69

1870



1872

1873

1874

1874

1875



1875

1876

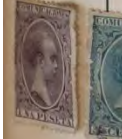
1878

1879

1882



1889/1900









Yougo-Slavie

1918

1919



Spelling Bee

Speciaal voor Croatie en Dalmatie 1919

1914



5 groen

45 oligo

sk an sk  
m. h. h. h.

1919/20 1<sup>re</sup> serie L'gled papier

misdrak



1919 2<sup>e</sup> Serie (groß papier)



1921

Portomarkén

4931/52





# Südslawien

1919



1920



2 kartelets voor de verkoop gewonnen

1921/23

Opdruk 1922/24



1922-24

Opdruk



1937

1937

1940



4 outbreke



4 outbreke



4 outbreke

Opdruk 49/50

1950

1950

1945

1947





Jugo-Slavia

Südslawien

Yougo-Slavie

1921



1924

1925



1923



1924





Ukraine

1920



Ukraine

1918



Ukraine

1920



1918



1918



1918



1921



1921



1921

1921



1921



1921



*Georgien*



Transkaukasischer Bund

1923





Czecho-Slovakia

Tschechoslowakei

Tchéco-Slovaquie

1918/19

Posta / Klein

Defect



Posta

1919

Groot



1919/20



1918/19



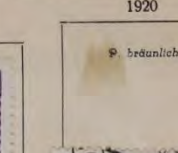
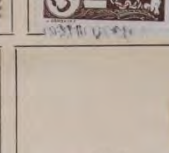
1918/21

1919/20

1918/21



1920



brünnlich

100 H.  
dunkellila-braun



1919/20





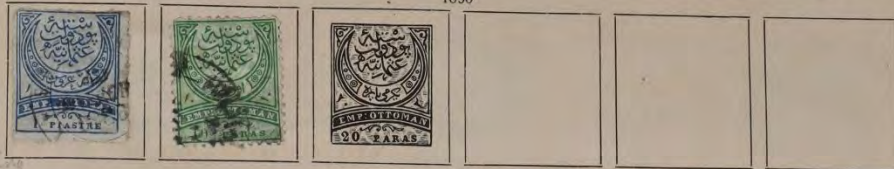
Turkey

Türkei  
1863/82

Turquie



1890



1892



1898

1894/97

1898



1901



1905



1908

1908

1908





# Türkei

groene takel naast vlaggestok  
geen onderschrift onderaan

Turkey

Turquie





# Hungary

# Ungarn

# Hongrie

1871

1874/81

1871/72



1874/98



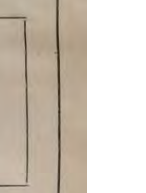
1900/16



1916

1913/14

1916



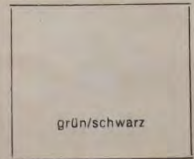
1916/17

Kriegshilfsmarken — 1916/17

1916/17



Portomarken — 1913/14







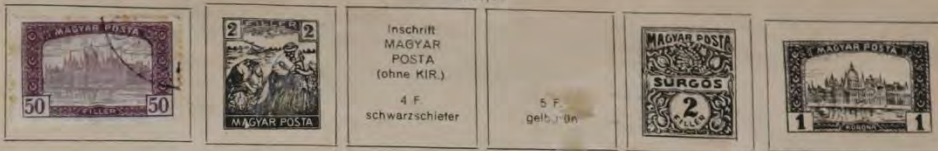


# Hungary

# Ungarn

# Hongrie

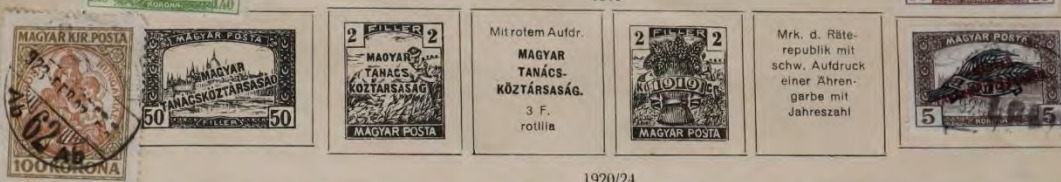
1919/20



1919



1919



1920/24



Portomarken — 1919

Portomarken — 1919



1921/25



Dienstmarken — 1921/24





# Württemberg

# Württemberg

# Württemberg

1851/52



geschnitten  
P. gelb

3 Kr.  
schwarz

P. grün

6 Kr.  
schwarz

P. rosa

9 Kr.  
schwarz

1857/59



(braun)  
geschnitten

3 Kr.  
orange

1860/62

gezähnt

1 Kr.  
braun

1857/59

geschnitten  
farbiger  
Prägedruck  
6 Kr.  
grün

9 Kr.  
karminrosa

3 Kr.  
orange-gelb

6 Kr.  
grün

9 Kr.  
karmin

1863/68



9 Kr.  
braun

1869/73



durchstochen  
2 Kr.  
orange



9 Kr.  
braun

14 Kr.  
gelb

1875/79



Farbenänderng.

70 Pfg.  
allgrau

1 Pfg.  
zugrün

1875/190



50 Pfg.  
schokoladen



(orange)  
Wertziffern  
schwarz  
5 Mk.  
hellblau



British Colonies  
in Asia

Britische Kolonien  
in Asien

Colonies Anglaises  
en Asie





India

Britisch Indien  
India.

Inde





Hongkong.





## Colonies Anglaises en Asie

Singapore





# Ceylon

1903



1950

1952

1951

1950

1950

1951



„KA-BE“

213c



# Straits Settlements





Colonies Anglaises  
en Amérique





Canada

Canada

Canada





Colonies Anglaises  
en Océanie





# Britische Kolonien

British Colonies  
in Australia

in Australien

Colonies Anglaises  
en Océanie

*Land Australien*



*South Wales*











franse Kolonien  
in Azre  
Syrie (Irak)





NW Caledonie et Dependances.





# Spanische Kolonien

Spanish Colonies

*Pilipinas*

Colonies Espagnoles





China

China

Chine



1890-1910



1897



1915



1920





China

1932

China

1932  
1941/33

China



Flugpostmarken

1932/33



Portomarken

1932



orange



China

China

Chine

1949



1949.2.7.

1949



1949



1949



1949

1949



1956 (ungegond) Über den Berg glorie Aus China





Japan

1876-88



1899



1906

1913

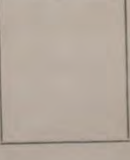
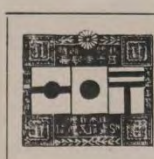


1913

1915

1915

1915





Japan

Japan

Japon





Arabia-Afghanistan

Arabien - Afghanistan

Arabie-Afghanistan



Persia

Persien

Perse





# Persien (Iran)

Persia

Perse



KA-BE

238



The image shows a philatelic album page with stamps from three countries: Korea, the Philippines, and Siam. The stamps are arranged in rows and columns, with some cancelled with a large 'X'. The page includes handwritten labels and numbers.

- Korea:** Stamps are located at the top left and top center. One stamp features a circular design with a crown and the word 'KOREA'. Another features a portrait of a man in a military uniform.
- Philippine:** Stamps are located in the middle section. They include various portraits of men, some with the word 'PHILIPPINES' and 'POSTAGE'.
- Siam:** Stamps are located in the bottom section. They include various portraits of men, some with the word 'SIAM' and 'POSTAGE'.

Handwritten labels and numbers include:

- Korea:** 'Korea', 'Korea', 'Corée'.
- Philippine:** 'Philippine', 'Amer:', '1911-12', '1912', '1905-06', '1911-12'.
- Siam:** 'Siam', 'Siam'.

The image shows a philatelic album page with stamps from three countries: Korea, the Philippines, and Siam. The stamps are arranged in a grid-like fashion, with some cancelled with a large 'X'. The page includes handwritten labels for each country: 'Korea' (top left), 'Korea' (top center), 'Corée' (top right), 'Philippine' (middle left), 'Amer:' (middle center), 'Siam' (bottom left), and 'Siam' (bottom right). There are also handwritten numbers indicating specific years or periods: '1911-12', '1912', and '1905-06'. The stamps feature various designs, including portraits of kings and queens, national symbols, and historical events. The page is numbered '239' in the bottom right corner.

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- Korea:** Stamps are located at the top left and top center. One stamp features a circular emblem with a crown and the text 'KOREA' and 'EPOON'. Another stamp features a circular emblem with a crown and the text 'KOREA' and 'EPOON'.
- Philippine:** Stamps are located in the middle section. They include various denominations and designs, including portraits of men and a woman. One stamp features a portrait of a man and the text 'PHILIPPINE POSTAGE' and '20 CENTS'.
- Siam:** Stamps are located in the bottom section. They include various denominations and designs, including portraits of men and a woman. One stamp features a portrait of a man and the text 'SIAM POSTAGE' and '2 CENTS'.

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Argentina

Argentinien

Argentine





Brésil

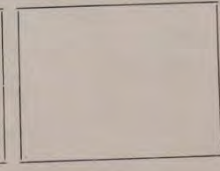
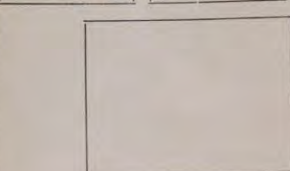
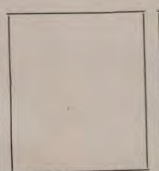
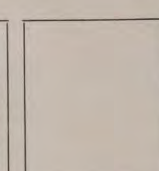
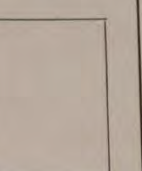
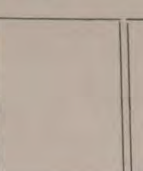




Chili

Chile

Chili





Guatemala

Guatemala

Guatemala



Haiti

Hayti

Haïti



"KA-BE"



Columbia

Kolumbien

Colombie



Costa Rica

Kostarika

Costa-Rica





Colombia

Kolumbien

Colombie



"KA-BE"



Venezuela

Venezuela

Vénézuela













[illegible]



Vereinigte Staaten von Amerika  
United States of America

États-Unis d'Amérique





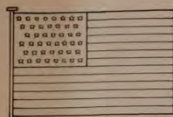


INTERNATIONAL  
POSTAGE-  
STAMP  
ALBUM

TWENTIETH CENTURY  
1901-1920



# UNITED STATES



William McKinley



Woodrow Wilson



DIVISIONS—48 States, 2 Territories and 1 Federal District. GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—3,571,492 square miles. POPULATION—109,021,962.  
CAPITOL—Washington, with 331,069 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Woodrow Wilson, born 1856, inaugurated March 4, 1913.  
STANDARD COIN—Dollar=100 cents.

Wmkd. U. S. P. S. in Double-lined Capitals

## Pan-American Exposition Issue

1901

|                                                |  |                                             |                                                            |                                                                           |                                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fast Lake Navigation<br>1 C<br>GREEN AND BLACK |  | Automobile<br>4 C<br>CHOCOLATE AND<br>BLACK | Bridge at Niagara Falls<br>5 C<br>ULTRAMARINE<br>AND BLACK | Canal Locks at Sault de<br>Ste. Marie<br>8 C<br>BROWN VIOLET<br>AND BLACK | Fast Ocean Navigation<br>10 C<br>YELLOW BROWN<br>AND BLACK |
|------------------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                   |                             |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Same<br>Center inverted<br>1 C<br>GREEN AND BLACK | 2 C<br>CARMINE AND<br>BLACK |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|

1902-03

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                                 |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Webster<br>10 C<br>RED<br>BROWN |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------|

1903

|  |                             |                             |                          |                             |                               |  |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
|  | Clay<br>15 C<br>OLIVE GREEN | Jefferson<br>50 C<br>ORANGE | Farragut<br>\$1<br>BLACK | Madison<br>\$2<br>DARK BLUE | Marshall<br>\$5<br>DARK GREEN |  |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|

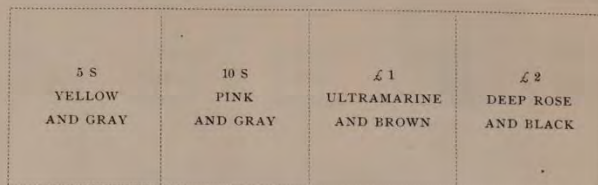
|                                     |                                               |             |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Same<br>Imperforate<br>1 C<br>GREEN | Shield-shaped<br>Background<br>2 C<br>CARMINE | 5 C<br>BLUE |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|



# AUSTRALIAN COMMONWEALTH

GOVERNMENT—British colony. STATES—New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia and Tasmania. AREA—2,974,581 square miles. POPULATION—4,921,825. CAPITAL—(Temporary seat of Federal Government)—Melbourne, with 651,000 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—1 pound=20 shillings; 1 shilling=12 pence.

Watermarked Wide Crown and Wide A  
1913



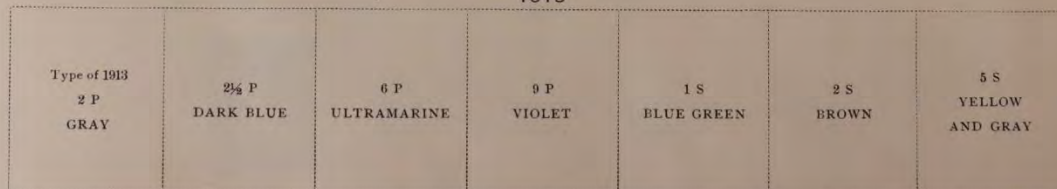
Unwatermarked  
1913-14



Watermarked Wide Crown and Narrow A  
1914-16



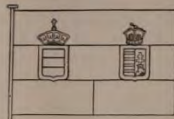
1915





# AUSTRIA

Austro-Hungarian Monarchy



Franz Josef I



DIVISIONS—Austria and Hungary. (For statistics of the Hungarian division see that country). GOVERNMENT—Empire. AREA—115,903 square miles. POPULATION—28,995,844. CAPITAL—Vienna, with 2,031,498 inhabitants. EMPEROR—Franz Josef I; born August 18th, 1830; succeeded December 2nd, 1848. STANDARD COIN—1 krone (20 cents)=100 heller.

1902



1904



20 H  
BROWN

25 H  
ULTRAMARINE

30 H  
RED VIOLET



50 H  
DULL BLUE



72 H  
ROSE

1906-07



20 H  
BROWN

25 H  
ULTRAMARINE





# AUSTRIA

## OCCUPATION STAMPS

Issued under Italian Occupation

SPECIAL DELIVERY STAMPS

Watermarked Crown

1918

Special Delivery Stamp  
of Italy, 1909,  
Surcharged

**Venezia Giulia**

25 C  
ROSE



30 C  
On 30 C  
BLUE  
AND ROSE

## POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

Watermarked Crown

1918



1 L  
BLUE AND  
MAGENTA



|             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 Cor       | 2 Cor       | 5 Cor       |
| On 1 L      | On 2 L      | On 5 L      |
| BLUE        | BLUE        | BLUE        |
| AND MAGENTA | AND MAGENTA | AND MAGENTA |



# BAVARIA

Watermarked Vertical Wavy Lines Close Together  
1919



Watermarked Horizontal Wavy Lines Close Together

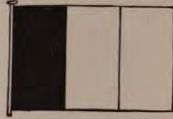


Watermarked Lozenges  
1919

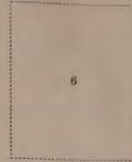




# BELGIUM



Leopold II



Albert I



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—11,373 square miles. POPULATION—7,571,387. CAPITAL—Brussels, with 633,647 inhabitants. KING—Albert, born April 8th, 1875; succeeded Dec. 17th, 1909. STANDARD COIN—1 franc (19 cents)=100 centimes.

1905-07



2 C  
RED BROWN



1912

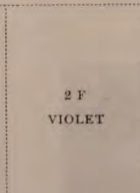


35 C  
BISTRE BROWN

40 C  
GREEN



1 F  
ORANGE



2 F  
VIOLET





# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

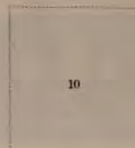
GOVERNMENT—Formerly a Turkish province. Placed under Austro-Hungarian administration and military occupation by the treaty of Berlin, 1878, and annexed October 5th, 1908. AREA—19,768 square miles. POPULATION—1,962,411. CAPITAL—Sarajevo, with 51,919 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—1 krone=100 heller.

1901-04





# CANADA



Prince Alexander of Teck



GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1763. AREA—3,729,665 square miles. POPULATION—(estimated) 7,758,000. CAPITAL—Ottawa, with 87,062 inhabitants.  
STANDARD COIN—1 dollar (\$1)=100 cents.

1901-02

Like next cut  
7 C  
OLIVE YELLOW



1903-08



1908

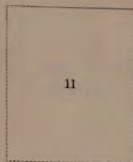


1912





# CHINA



Sun Yat Sen



Yuan Shih-K'ai



GOVERNMENT—Republic, declared February 12th, 1912. AREA—3,913,560 square miles. POPULATION—320,650,000. CAPITAL—Peking, with 692,500 inhabitants. LAST EMPEROR—P'u Yi, born February 11th, 1906, succeeded November 14th, 1908, abdicated February 12th, 1912. PRESIDENT—Yuan Shih-K'ai, inaugurated October 10th, 1913. STANDARD COIN—1 dollar (Mexican)=100 cents.

## Unwatermarked 1902-07



## 1903

Surcharged  
" Postage  
1 Cent  
Paid "  
On half of 2 C  
SCARLET

## 1905-10

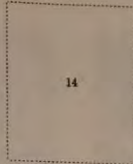
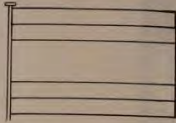


## 1909





# COSTA RICA



Alfredo Gonzalez Flores



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—23,000 square miles. POPULATION—410,981. CAPITAL—San Jose, with 83,900 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Alfredo Gonzalez Flores, inaugurated May 8th, 1914.  
STANDARD COIN—1 peso (50 cents)=8 reales=100 centavos. 100 centimos (47 cents)=1 colon.

1901



1903



1905





# COSTA RICA

1911



Black Surcharge  
1 C  
On 10 C.  
BLUE



Blue Surcharge  
1 C  
On 5 Col  
RED



Black Surcharge  
like next cut  
2 C  
On 5 C  
BROWN ORANGE

Red Surcharge  
2 C  
On 10 C  
BLUE



Black Surcharge  
2 C  
On 1 Col  
BROWN



2 C  
On 5 Col  
GREEN





# CZECHO-SLOVAKIA

1919



Imperatorate  
5 (D)  
BLUE GREEN



1000 (D)  
VIOLET

1919-20



50 (D)  
DULL VIOLET

60 (D)  
ORANGE

75 (D)  
SLATE

80 (D)  
OLIVE GREEN



# EGYPT

OFFICIAL STAMPS  
Watermarked Crescent and Star  
1907



1913



1914-15

Stamps of 1888-1906  
Surcharged  
Like next cut  
2 M  
GREEN

O.H.H.S.  
أميري  
4 M  
BROWN RED

1914-15

Same  
Surcharged  
On Stamps of 1914  
1 M  
OLIVE BROWN

3 M  
ORANGE

5 M  
LAKE

1915

Stamps of 1888-1906  
Surcharged  
Like cut  
2 M  
GREEN

O.H.H.S.  
أميري  
4 M  
BROWN RED

Same  
Surcharged  
On Stamp of 1914  
5 M  
LAKE



# FIUME

1919



50 C  
YELLOW GREEN

60 C  
CLARET

10 Cor  
OLIVE GREEN



30 X 1918  
FONDAZIONE STUBBLES  
Valore globale  
Cent. 5  
POSTA FIUME 5

30 X 1918  
FONDAZIONE STUBBLES  
Valore globale  
Cent. 10  
POSTA FIUME 10

30 X 1918  
FONDAZIONE STUBBLES  
Valore globale  
Cent. 15  
POSTA FIUME 15

30 X 1918  
FONDAZIONE STUBBLES  
Valore globale  
Cent. 20  
POSTA FIUME 20

Surcharged  
Valore globale  
Cent. 45  
On 45 C  
OLIVE GREEN

60 C  
On 60 C  
ROSE

80 C  
On 80 C  
VIOLET

1 Cor  
On 1 Cor  
SLATE

Surcharged  
Like 5 C  
2 Cor  
On 2 Cor  
RED BROWN

3 Cor  
On 3 Cor  
BLACK BROWN

5 Cor  
On 5 Cor  
YELLOW BROWN

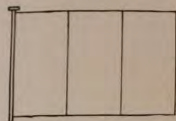
10 Cor  
On 10 Cor  
DARK VIOLET



30 X 1918  
FONDAZIONE STUBBLES  
Valore globale  
Cent. 25  
POSTA FIUME 25



# FRANCE



Raymond Poincaré



GOVERNMENT—Republic (Empire under Napoleon III. from December 2nd, 1852 to September 2nd, 1870.) AREA—207,054 square miles.  
POPULATION—39,601,509. CAPITAL—Paris, with 2,888,110 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Raymond Poincaré, elected January 17th, 1913.  
STANDARD COIN—1 franc=100 centimes

1902



1903



1906



1906-07



1917





# FRANCE

## CHARITY STAMPS

1914



1917-19



Like 15 C + 10 C  
25 C + 15 C  
DEEP BLUE



5 F + 5 F  
DEEP BLUE  
AND BLACK

1918



## NEWSPAPER STAMP

1919



## MILITARY STAMPS

1901

Regular Issues  
Surcharged  
**F. M.**  
15 C  
ORANGE

1903

15 C  
PALE RED

1904

15 C  
SLATE  
GREEN

1905

10 C  
ROSE

1907





# FRANCE

OCCUPATION STAMPS  
Issued under German Occupation  
Watermarked Lozenges  
1916



|                                                    |                                       |                             |                                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 40 C<br>On 30 Pf<br>ORANGE<br>AND BLACK<br>ON BUFF | 50 C<br>On 40 Pf<br>LAKE<br>AND BLACK | 75 C<br>On 60 Pf<br>MAGENTA | <b>15</b><br>On 80 Pf<br>LAKE<br>AND BLACK<br>ON ROSE |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|

|                                            |                                 |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>* 13.25Cent. *</b><br>On 1 M<br>CARMINE | 2 F 50 C<br>On 2 M<br>GRAY BLUE |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|



# FRANCE

Offices in Morocco

1914-17



3 C  
On 3 C  
ORANGE



20 C  
On 20 C  
BROWN  
VIOLET

25 C  
On 25 C  
BLUE

35 C  
On 35 C  
VIOLET

Like cut  
40 C  
On 40 C  
RED AND  
PALE BLUE



1 Pe  
On 1 F  
CLARET AND  
OLIVE GREEN

1914-17

2 Pe  
On 2 F  
GRAY VIOLET  
AND YELLOW

5 Pe  
On 5 F  
DARK BLUE  
AND BUFF

1917

Same  
Grayish, Granite  
Paper  
5 C  
On 5 C  
GREEN

10 C  
On 10 C  
ROSE

1918



5 C  
GREEN

10 C  
ROSE

15 C  
ORANGE

20 C  
BROWN  
VIOLET

25 C  
BLUE

35 C  
VIOLET

40 C  
RED AND  
PALE BLUE

50 C  
BISTRE BROWN  
AND LAVENDER

1 F  
CLARET AND  
OLIVE GREEN



# GERMANY

Watermarked Lozenges  
1906-11



1916



1917-19



Unwatermarked  
1919-20





# GREAT BRITAIN

1911 Watermarked Large Crown 1912



Watermarked Crown and G. R. Single  
1912

Whkd. Crown and G. R. Multiple  
1912

|                                           |                |                                                 |                |                                  |                |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Types of 1911<br>1/2 P<br>YELLOW<br>GREEN | 1 P<br>SCARLET | Same<br>Re-engraved<br>1/2 P<br>YELLOW<br>GREEN | 1 P<br>SCARLET | Same<br>1/2 P<br>YELLOW<br>GREEN | 1 P<br>SCARLET |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|

Watermarked Crown and G. R. Single  
1912-13



Watermarked Large Crown and G. R.



Watermarked Crown and G. R. Multiple  
1913



Watermarked Large Crown and G. R.  
1919

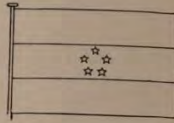
Unwatermarked  
1919



|                                                       |                     |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Type of 1912-13<br>Retouched<br>2 S 6 P<br>GRAY BROWN | 5 S<br>CARMINE ROSE | 10 S<br>BLUE |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|



# HONDURAS

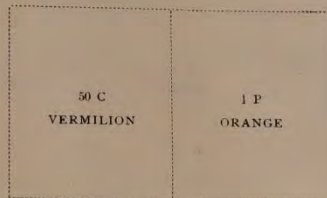


Francisco Bertrand

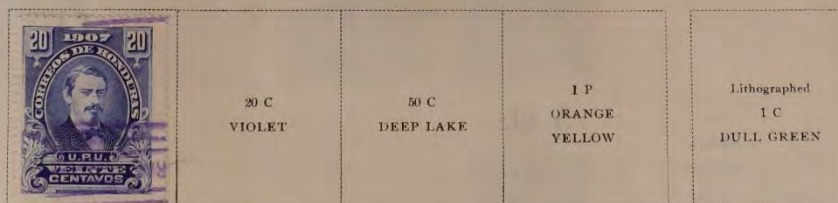


GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—44,275 square miles. POPULATION—562,000. CAPITAL—Tegucigalpa, with 28,950 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Dr. Don Francisco Bertrand, inaugurated March 21st, 1913. STANDARD COIN—1 peso=100 centavos.

1903



1907-09





# HUNGARY

Watermarked Double Cross  
1913-14



1916



1916

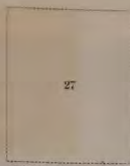


1916-18





# ITALY



Victor Emanuel III



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—110,632 square miles. POPULATION—33,120,118. CAPITAL—Rome, with 500,000 inhabitants.  
 KING—Victor Emanuel III, born November 11th, 1869; succeeded July 29th, 1900.  
 STANDARD COIN—1 lira=100 centesimi.

## Watermarked Crown 1901



1901

1905



1906-10



## Unwatermarked

1906

1909



1910





# JAMAICA

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1655. AREA—4,207 square miles. POPULATION—906,485. CAPITAL—Kingston, with 57,379 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

Watermarked Crown and C. C.

1901



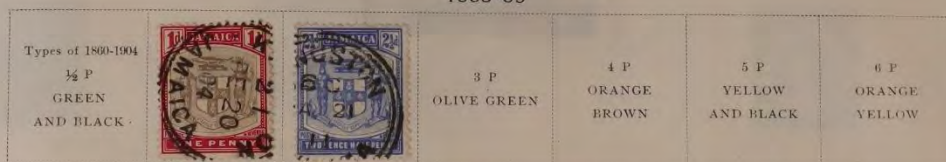
Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1903-04



Watermarked Multiple Crown and C. A.

1905-09



1905-09



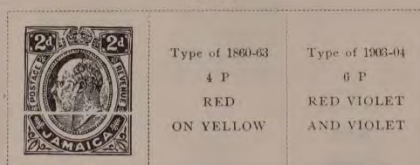
1906-10



1906-10

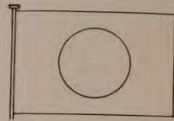


1911





# JAPAN



Yoshihito



GOVERNMENT—Empire. AREA—260,738 square miles. POPULATION—53,696,858. CAPITAL—Tokyo, formerly called Yedo, with 2,099,181 inhabitants.  
 MIKADO—Yoshihito, born August 31st, 1879; succeeded July 30th, 1912.  
 STANDARD COIN—1 yen=100 sen; 1 sen=10 rin.

1901



1905



1906



3 S  
CARMINE  
ROSE



1907

Type of 8 S  
of 1899  
6 S  
MAROON

1908



10 Y  
DARK  
VIOLET

1913



1 S  
ORANGE

1½ S  
LIGHT BLUE

2 S  
GREEN



5 S  
VIOLET

10 S  
DEEP BLUE

20 S  
CLARET

25 S  
OLIVE GREEN



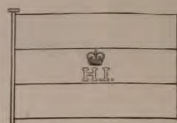
Watermarked Wavy Lines

1914





# MONTENEGRO



Nicholas I



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—5,603 square miles. POPULATION—436,789. CAPITAL—Cettinje, with 5,500 inhabitants. KING—Nicholas I, born October 7th, 1841, proclaimed August 14th, 1890.  
STANDARD COIN—1 krone=100 heller. 1 perper=100 para.

1902



1905



1907





# MONTENEGRO

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1902



1905



1907



1913





# MOZAMBIQUE COMPANY

1911

|                                                                     |               |                         |                    |                    |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Stamps of 1904-07<br>Surcharged<br><b>REPÚBLICA</b><br>2½ R<br>GRAY | 5 R<br>ORANGE | 10 R<br>YELLOW<br>GREEN | 15 R<br>DARK GREEN | 20 R<br>GRAY LILAC | 25 R<br>CARMINE |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|

|               |                   |                               |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 50 R<br>BROWN | 75 R<br>RED LILAC | 100 R<br>DARK BLUE<br>ON BLUE |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|

|                                  |                             |                               |                                 |                                      |                              |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 115 R<br>ORANGE BROWN<br>ON PINK | 130 R<br>BROWN<br>ON YELLOW | 200 R<br>RED LILAC<br>ON PINK | 400 R<br>DULL BLUE<br>ON YELLOW | 500 R<br>BLACK<br>AND RED<br>ON BLUE | 700 R<br>PURPLE<br>ON YELLOW |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|

1916





# NICARAGUA

1909



5 C  
On 2 C  
ORANGE

Revenue Stamps  
Surcharged  
Like next cut  
1 C  
On 50 C  
OLIVE  
AND BLACK

2 C  
On 50 C  
OLIVE  
AND BLACK

4 C  
On 50 C  
OLIVE  
AND BLACK

5 C  
On 50 C  
OLIVE  
AND BLACK



Postage Stamps  
of 1905  
Surcharged  
**VALE 10 ¢**  
On 2 P  
DARK GREEN

10 C  
On 5 P  
VIOLET



2 C  
VERMILION



5 C  
DEEP BLUE



1910

Stamps of 1909  
Surcharged in Black  
**VALE 2 ¢**  
On 3 C  
RED ORANGE

Red Surcharge  
10 C  
On 15 C  
BLACK

Surcharged in Black  
**VALE 2 ¢**  
On 3 C  
RED ORANGE

5 C  
On 20 C  
BROWN OLIVE

Red Surcharge  
5 C  
On 20 C  
BROWN OLIVE

Black Surcharge  
10 C  
On 15 C  
BLACK



# NICARAGUA

1911



Black Surcharge  
10 C  
On 1 C  
RED

1912



1912



1913

Stamps of 1912  
Surcharged in Red  
Like cut  
1/2 C  
On 3 C  
YELLOW  
BROWN

VALE  
medio  
centavo  
de córdoba  
1913  
On 15 C  
VIOLET

Black Surcharge  
1/2 C  
On 3 C  
YELLOW  
BROWN

1/2 C  
On 15 C  
VIOLET

Black Surcharge  
1/2 C  
On 1 P  
YELLOW

1 C  
On 3 C  
YELLOW  
BROWN

1 C  
On 4 C  
BROWN  
VIOLET

1 C  
On 50 C  
LIGHT BLUE

1 C  
On 5 P  
BLACK

2 C  
On 4 C  
BROWN  
VIOLET

2 C  
On 20 C  
RED

2 C  
On 25 C  
BLUE GREEN  
AND BLACK

2 C  
On 35 C  
GREEN  
AND CHESTNUT

2 C  
On 50 C  
LIGHT BLUE

2 C  
On 2 P  
DARK  
BLUE GREEN

3 C  
On 6 C  
OLIVE BISTRE



# NYASSA

GOVERNMENT—A division of Portuguese East Africa, administered by the Nyassa Company under royal charter. AREA—73,292 square miles.  
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Portugal.

1901



1903





# PERSIA

1909



1910

|                                                                               |                                                            |                                   |                                  |                                    |                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Issue of 1907<br>Surcharged<br>Like cut<br>1 C<br>On 1 C<br>VIOLET<br>ON BLUE | <p>چاهی<br/>Chahi<br/>1</p> <p>On 2 C<br/>GRAY ON BLUE</p> | 1 C<br>On 8 C<br>GREEN<br>ON BLUE | 1 C<br>On 6 C<br>ROSE<br>ON BLUE | 1 C<br>On 9 C<br>ORANGE<br>ON BLUE | 1 C<br>On 10 C<br>BROWN<br>ON BLUE |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|

|                                                                        |                                                           |                      |                             |                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Issue of 1908<br>Surcharged<br>Like cut<br>2 C<br>On 13 C<br>DEEP BLUE | <p>چاهی<br/>Chahis<br/>2</p> <p>On 26 C<br/>RED BROWN</p> | 2 C<br>On 1 K<br>RED | 2 C<br>On 2 K<br>DEEP GREEN | 2 C<br>On 3 K<br>PALE BLUE |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|

|                                   |                         |                             |                        |                              |                               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2 C<br>On 4 K<br>BRIGHT<br>YELLOW | 2 C<br>On 4 K<br>BISTRE | 2 C<br>On 5 K<br>DARK BROWN | 2 C<br>On 10 K<br>PINK | 2 C<br>On 20 K<br>GRAY BLACK | 2 C<br>On 30 K<br>DARK VIOLET |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|



# PERSIA

OFFICIAL STAMPS  
1911

|                                           |                          |                           |                                  |                                              |                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Same<br>3 C<br>YELLOW GREEN<br>AND MAROON | 6 C<br>RED<br>AND MAROON | 9 C<br>GRAY<br>AND MAROON | 10 C<br>RED VIOLET<br>AND MAROON | 1 K<br>SILVER,<br>VIOLET AND<br>BISTRE BROWN | 2 K<br>SILVER, DARK<br>GREEN AND<br>BISTRE BROWN |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|

Watermarked Lion  
1915





# ROUMANIA

## OCCUPATION STAMPS

Issued under Austrian Occupation

Unwatermarked

1918



Issued under Bulgarian Occupation

Unwatermarked

1916





# SALVADOR

Watermarked Honeycomb  
1909

|                                           |                          |                            |                          |                             |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Type of 1907<br>1 C<br>GREEN<br>AND BLACK | 2 C<br>ROSE<br>AND BLACK | 3 C<br>YELLOW<br>AND BLACK | 5 C<br>BLUE<br>AND BLACK | 10 C<br>VIOLET<br>AND BLACK |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|

Unwatermarked

Same  
Surcharged  
**1821**  
15 septiembre  
**1909**  
1 C  
GREEN  
AND BLACK

Watermarked Honeycomb

Same  
1 C  
GREEN  
AND BLACK

Unwatermarked

Surcharged  
**2**  
**CENTAVOS**  
**1909**  
On 13 C  
SEPIA  
AND BLACK

3 C  
On 20 C  
YELLOW BROWN  
AND BLACK

Watermarked Honeycomb  
1910



100 C  
TURQUOISE  
BLUE  
AND BLACK

Unwatermarked  
1911

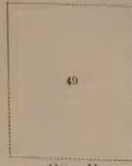
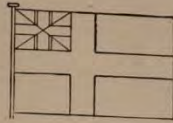


Watermarked Honeycomb  
1911





# SWEDEN



Oscar II

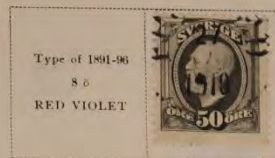


Gustav V



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—173,035 square miles. POPULATION—5,757,585. CAPITAL—Stockholm, with 408,792 inhabitants. KING—Gustav V; born June 16th, 1858; succeeded December 8th, 1907.  
STANDARD COIN—1 krona=100 ore.

## Watermarked Crown 1903-04



## 1910-15



## Unwatermarked



## Watermarked Wavy Lines 1910-15



## Watermarked Crown 1917





# SWITZERLAND

Watermarked Greek Cross

1907-08



1908-09



1910



1914-15





# UKRAINIA

GOVERNMENT—Republic, formerly a province of Russia.  
STANDARD COIN—1 Ruble=100 kopecs=200 schagiw.

Watermarked Wavy Lines  
1918

|                                                        |                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Russian Stamps<br>of 1902-03<br>Surcharged<br>Like cut |  |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ R                                        | 7 R                                                                               |
| BLACK<br>AND GRAY                                      | BLACK<br>AND YELLOW                                                               |

Unwatermarked

|                                               |              |            |                |               |                   |                   |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Same on<br>Stamps of 1909-18<br>1 K<br>ORANGE | 2 K<br>GREEN | 3 K<br>RED | 4 K<br>CARMINE | 5 K<br>CLARET | 7 K<br>LIGHT BLUE | 10 K<br>DARK BLUE |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|

|                          |                                                                                   |                             |                                  |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 14 K<br>BLUE<br>AND ROSE |  | 20 K<br>BLUE AND<br>CARMINE | 25 K<br>GREEN AND<br>GRAY VIOLET |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                    |                                              |                                             |                               |                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | $\frac{3}{4}$ R<br>MAROON AND<br>LIGHT GREEN | 5 R<br>DARK BLUE,<br>GREEN AND<br>PALE BLUE | 7 R<br>DARK GREEN<br>AND PINK | 10 R<br>SCARLET, YELLOW<br>AND GRAY |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|

|                                                  |                     |                 |                 |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Same on<br>Stamps of 1913<br>1 K<br>BROWN ORANGE | 2 K<br>YELLOW GREEN | 3 K<br>ROSE RED | 4 K<br>DULL RED |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|

|              |                   |                    |                      |                     |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 7 K<br>BROWN | 10 K<br>DEEP BLUE | 14 K<br>BLUE GREEN | 15 K<br>YELLOW BROWN | 20 K<br>OLIVE GREEN |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|



# UKRAINIA

Unwatermarked  
1918

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  | 10 Sch<br>MAROON AND<br>LIGHT GREEN                                               | 20 Sch<br>DARK BLUE,<br>GREEN AND<br>PALE BLUE                                    | 20 Sch<br>DARK GREEN<br>AND PINK                                                   | 30 Sch<br>SCARLET, YELLOW<br>AND GRAY                                               |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Same<br>Thin Cardboard<br>Perforated<br>10 Sch<br>BUFF                            | 20 Sch<br>BROWN                                                                   | 20 Sch<br>ULTRAMARINE                                                             |  | 20 Sch<br>RED                                                                       |

1919





# UNITED STATES

Unwatermarked  
1922-25

Rotary Press Printing

Perforated 11 horizontally by 10 vertically

Same  
1 C  
GREEN  
(578)



Perforated 10



Perforated 11

Same  
1 C  
GREEN  
(594)

2 C  
CARMINE  
(595)



Coil Stamps

Perforated 10 vertically

Same  
1 C  
GREEN  
(597)



2 C  
CARMINE  
(599)



4 C  
YELLOW  
BROWN  
(601)

5 C  
DARK BLUE  
(602)

10 C  
ORANGE  
(603)

Perforated 10 horizontally

1 C  
GREEN  
(604)

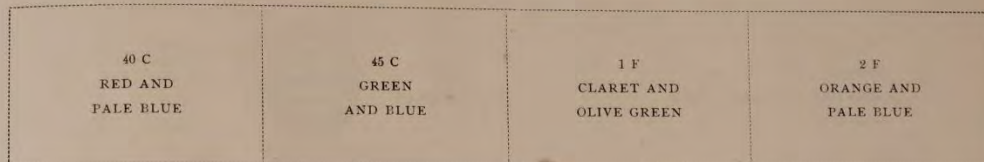
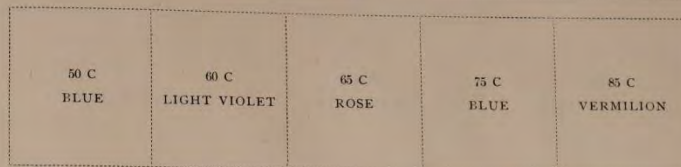
1 1/4 C  
YELLOW  
BROWN  
(605)

2 C  
CARMINE  
(606)

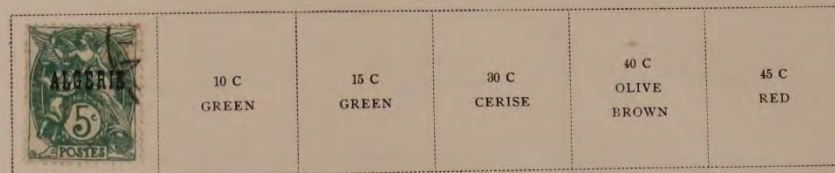


# ALGERIA

1924



1925





# ARMENIA

Unwatermarked  
1921



25.000 R  
BROWN OLIVE

Russian Stamps  
of 1900-18  
Surcharged like cut  
5.000 R  
On 1 R  
BROWN  
AND ORANGE



On 3/4 R  
MAROON AND  
LIGHT GREEN

5.000 R  
On 5 R  
DARK BLUE,  
GREEN AND  
PALE BLUE

5.000 R  
On 7 R  
DARK GREEN  
AND PINK

5.000 R  
On 10 R  
SCARLET, YELLOW  
AND GRAY



# AUSTRIA

1922



Like cut  
20 K  
DARK BROWN

100 K  
DEEP GREEN

200 K  
DARK VIOLET

500 K  
DEEP ORANGE

1922





# AUSTRIA

SEMI-POSTAL STAMPS

1921





# BAVARIA

Watermarked Vertical Wavy Lines  
1920



Watermarked Horizontal Wavy Lines



Watermarked Vertical Wavy Lines



Lithographed  
2½ M  
BLACK  
AND GRAY

Watermarked Horizontal Wavy Lines





# BELGIAN EAST AFRICA

Unwatermarked  
1922

Stamps of Congo, 1915.  
Overprinted like cut and  
Surcharged with new value  
5 C  
On 50 C  
BROWN LAKE  
AND BLACK



25 C  
On 40 C  
BROWN RED  
AND BLACK



1924



75 C  
RED ORANGE



8 F  
GRAY BROWN

5 F  
GRAY

10 F  
GRAY BLACK

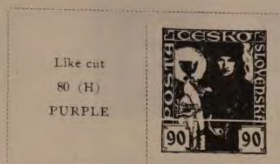
1925





# CZECHO-SLOVAKIA

Unwatermarked  
1920





# DANZIG

Watermarked Lozenges  
1920







INTERNATIONAL  
POSTAGE &  
STAMP  
ALBUM

NINETEENTH CENTURY



# DANZIG

Watermarked Honeycomb

1921



Watermarked Honeycomb

1921



Watermarked Lozenges

1921



Watermarked Honeycomb

1921



2 M  
GRAY AND  
CARMINE

3 M  
VIOLET AND  
CARMINE





# DANZIG

Watermarked Webbing  
1923



5.000 M  
SILVER  
AND RED



Surcharged

50.000.000

**100 000**

On 20.000 M  
PALE BLUE AND RED





# DANZIG

OFFICIAL STAMPS  
Watermarked Honeycomb

1921



1922

Surcharged

**D M**

5 M

GREEN, RED  
AND BLACK





# DANZIG

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS  
Watermarked Honeycomb  
1921-22



Watermarked Webbing  
1923



Watermarked Octagons  
1923





# FIUME

1923



1924

|                                                     |                                                                                                     |                  |                     |                   |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Same<br>Surcharged<br>Like ent<br>5 C<br>BLUE GREEN | <br>10 C<br>VIOLET | 15 C<br>BROWN    | 20 C<br>ORANGE RED  | 25 C<br>DARK GRAY | 30 C<br>DARK GREEN   |
| 50 C<br>DULL BLUE                                   | 60 C<br>RED                                                                                         | 1 L<br>DARK BLUE | 2 L<br>VIOLET BROWN | 3 L<br>OLIVE      | 5 L<br>YELLOW BROWN* |



# FRANCE

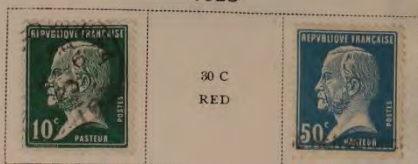
1920



1921-22



1923



30 C  
RED

1924



1924



1924-25



85 C  
ROSE RED

1924





# GERMANY

Watermarked Lozenges

1921



Watermarked Network

1922





# GERMANY

Watermarked Network  
1922-23



Watermarked Network  
1922-23



Watermarked  
Quatrefoils  
1923



Watermarked Network  
1923





# GERMANY

Watermarked Network

1923



50 Mld M  
BLUE AND  
DEEP BLUE



2 Mld M  
PALE BROWN  
AND GREEN



# HUNGARY

Watermarked Double Cross  
1921



100 K  
OLIVE BISTRE  
AND  
YELLOW BROWN





# HUNGARY

OFFICIAL STAMPS  
Watermarked Double Cross  
1921



1922-23



500 K  
ORANGE  
AND RED

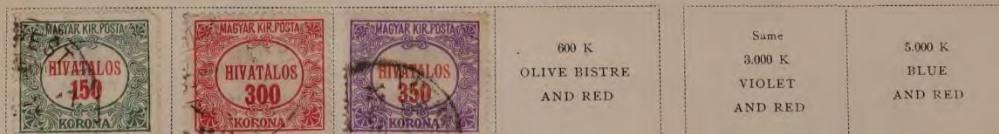
1000 K  
BLUE  
AND RED

1923



2.000 K  
On 250 F  
BLUE  
AND BLACK

1923-24



600 K  
OLIVE BISTRE  
AND RED

Same  
3.000 K  
VIOLET  
AND RED

5.000 K  
BLUE  
AND RED



1000 K  
BLUE  
AND RED

Watermarked Four Double Crosses  
1924

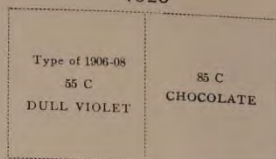




# ITALY

Watermarked Crown

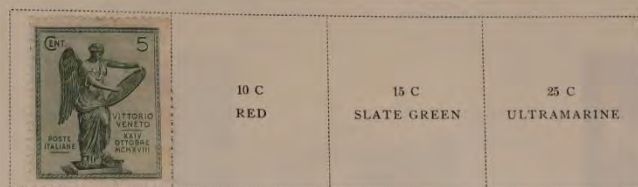
1920



1921



1921



1922



1922-23



1923





# LIBERIA

Watermarked Crosses and Circles

1921



1923





# LIBERIA

REGISTRATION STAMPS  
Watermarked Crosses and Circles  
1921



10 C  
RED  
AND BLACK

10 C  
ULTRAMARINE  
AND BLACK

10 C  
ORANGE  
AND BLACK

10 C  
GREEN  
AND BLACK

Same  
Surcharged  
"1921"  
10 C  
CLARET AND BLACK

10 C  
RED  
AND BLACK

10 C  
ULTRAMARINE  
AND BLACK

10 C  
ORANGE  
AND BLACK

10 C  
GREEN  
AND BLACK

1924





# LIBERIA

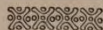
OFFICIAL STAMPS  
Watermarked Crosses and Circles  
1921



1923

Official Stamp  
of 1918  
Surcharged

**Two Cents**



On 1 C  
DEEP GREEN  
AND  
RED BROWN



# LIECHTENSTEIN

National Administration of the Post Office  
1920





# LUXEMBURG

1920



1921-22



1921-22



1923



10 F  
BLACK



# MEMEL

1920



1 M 25 C  
On 60 C  
VIOLET AND  
ULTRAMARINE



3 M  
On 5 F  
BLUE AND BUFF



**Memel-  
gebiet**  
10 Pf  
CARMINE  
ROSE



\* 30 Pf  
ORANGE  
AND BLACK  
ON BUFF



75 Pf  
GREEN  
AND BLACK

Surcharged  
**Memelgebiet**  
1 M  
CARMINE ROSE

1.25 M  
GREEN

1.50 M  
YELLOW BROWN

2 M  
BLUE

2.50 M  
RED LILAC



# MEMEL

1922



20 Pf  
On 20 C  
RED BROWN

20 Pf  
On 25 C  
BLUE



30 Pf  
On 30 C  
RED





# MEMEL

1922-23



25 (M) \*  
On 1 Mon 25 C  
BLUE



100 M  
On 5 F  
BLUE  
AND BUFF



# NYASSA

1921-23



1/2 C  
STEEL BLUE



1 E  
BLACK AND  
RED BROWN

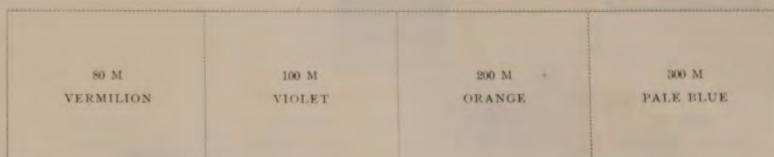


5 E  
ULTRAMARINE AND  
RED BROWN

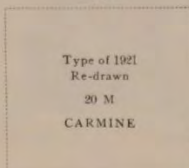


# POLAND

1922-23



1922



1923





# ST. THOMAS AND PRINCE ISLANDS

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS  
1920

Stamp of 1904  
Surcharged like  
Regular Issue  
50 R  
GRAY BROWN

1921



|                       |                      |                 |              |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 10 C<br>RED<br>VIOLET | 13 C<br>DULL<br>BLUE | 20 C<br>CARMINE | 50 C<br>GRAY |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|



# SAN MARINO

Watermarked Crown  
1921-22



1922

|                               |                    |                         |                    |                     |                   |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Type of 1899<br>2 C<br>CLARET | 5 C<br>OLIVE GREEN | 10 C<br>BROWN<br>ORANGE | 20 C<br>DEEP BROWN | 25 C<br>ULTRAMARINE | 45 C<br>RED BROWN |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|

1923





# UKRAINIA

1920

Stamps of 1918  
Surcharged  
Like cut  
10 Gr  
On 10 Sch  
BUFF

Юръ Россіи.

On 20 Sch  
BROWN

10 Gr  
On 30 Sch  
ULTRAMARINE

10 Gr  
On 50 Sch  
RED



1924

У С С Р

Russian Stamps of 1921  
Surcharged like cut  
7.500 R  
On 100 R  
ORANGE

7.500

On 250 R  
DULL VIOLET

22.500 R  
On 1000 R  
DULL RED



# WALLIS AND FUTUNA ISLANDS

1920



|                       |                          |                            |                            |                          |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 20 C<br>GRAY<br>BROWN | 25 C<br>BLUE<br>ON GREEN | 30 C<br>BROWN<br>ON ORANGE | 35 C<br>BLACK<br>ON YELLOW | 40 C<br>ROSE<br>ON GREEN |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|

|                                    |                          |                     |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 45 C<br>VIOLET BROWN<br>ON PINKISH | 50 C<br>RED<br>ON ORANGE | 75 C<br>OLIVE GREEN |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|

|                                                            |                           |                           |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| ILES WALLIS<br>et<br>FUTUNA<br>1 F<br>BLUE ON YELLOW GREEN | 2 F<br>CARMINE<br>ON BLUE | 5 F<br>BLACK<br>ON ORANGE |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|

1922

|                                                                                     |               |                          |                   |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | 10 C<br>GREEN | 25 C<br>RED<br>ON YELLOW | 30 C<br>DEEP ROSE | 50 C<br>DARK BLUE |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|

|                                                                 |                          |                          |                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Stamp of 1920<br>Surcharged<br><b>0.01</b><br>On 15 C<br>VIOLET | 2 C<br>On 15 C<br>VIOLET | 4 C<br>On 15 C<br>VIOLET | 5 C<br>On 15 C<br>VIOLET |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|

1924

|                                                                                     |                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Stamps of 1920<br>Surcharged<br>New Values and Bars<br>On 2 F<br>CARMINE<br>ON BLUE | 25 C<br>On 5 F<br>BLACK<br>ON ORANGE |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|

1925

|                                                                                      |                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Stamp of 1920<br>Surcharged<br>as in 1924<br>65 C<br>On 40 C<br>ROSE RED<br>ON GREEN | 85 C<br>On 75 C<br>OLIVE GREEN |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|



# WURTEMBERG

OFFICIAL STAMPS  
For the Communal Authorities  
Watermarked Crosses and Circles  
1923







INTERNATIONAL  
POSTAGE  
STAMP  
ALBUM

TWENTIETH CENTURY  
1920 - 1926



# UNITED STATES

1887



5 C  
VERMILION



1888



5 C  
INDIGO

30 C  
ORANGE BROWN

90 C  
PURPLE

1890-93



Jackson  
3 C  
PURPLE



Clay  
15 C  
INDIGO

Jefferson  
30 C  
BLACK

Perry  
90 C  
ORANGE

1894

Same as 1890-93 Issue with triangles in upper corners.

|                    |             |                           |                                                                                     |                |                               |                                |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 C<br>ULTRAMARINE | 1 C<br>BLUE | Triangle I<br>2 C<br>PINK |  | 2 C<br>CARMINE | Triangle II<br>2 C<br>CARMINE | Triangle III<br>2 C<br>CARMINE |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|

|               |                   |                                                                                     |                   |             |                    |                   |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 3 C<br>PURPLE | 4 C<br>DARK BROWN |  | 6 C<br>DULL BROWN | 8 C<br>PUCE | 10 C<br>DARK GREEN | 15 C<br>DARK BLUE |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|

|                             |                                 |                         |                        |                               |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Jefferson<br>50 C<br>ORANGE | Perry<br>Type I<br>\$1<br>BLACK | Type II<br>\$1<br>BLACK | Madison<br>\$2<br>BLUE | Marshall<br>\$5<br>DARK GREEN |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|



# BELGIUM

1869-78



1883



1884-91



1893



Like cut  
1 C  
GRAY



35 C  
VIOLET BROWN

50 C  
BISTRE

1 F  
CARMINE ON  
LIGHT GREEN

2 F  
LILAC  
ON ROSE



# BOLIVIA

1890



Perforated  
2 C  
VIOLET

5 C  
BLUE

10 C  
ORANGE

20 C  
DARK GREEN

50 C  
RED

100 C  
YELLOW

1893

Same  
Lithographed  
9 Stars  
1 C  
ROSE

2 C  
VIOLET

11 Stars  
5 C  
BLUE

9 Stars  
10 C  
ORANGE

20 C  
DARK GREEN

1894



50 C  
CLARET

100 C  
BROWN ROSE

1897



1899

Issue of 1894  
Surcharged

E.F.  
1899

1 C  
YELLOW BISTRE

2 C  
RED ORANGE

5 C  
GREEN

10 C  
YELLOW BROWN

20 C  
DARK BLUE



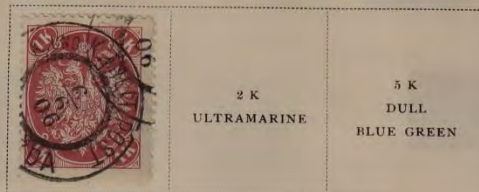
## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

GOVERNMENT—Turkish provinces, occupied by an Austrian army since the Treaty of Berlin, 1878, and annexed to Austria October 5th, 1908.  
 AREA—19,768 square miles. POPULATION—1,932,411. CAPITAL—Sarajevo, with 51,919 inhabitants.  
 STANDARD COIN—1 florin=100 novica. 1 krone=100 heller.

1879-94



1900

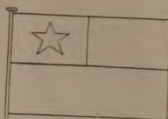


2 K  
ULTRAMARINE

5 K  
DULL  
BLUE GREEN



# CHILE



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—292,580 square miles. POPULATION—3,551,703. CAPITAL—Santiago, with 378,103 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Dr. Juan Luis Sanfuentes, assumed office December 23rd, 1915. STANDARD COIN—1 peso=100 centavos.

1853-55



London Print  
10 C  
BLUE

Watermarked Numerals

1854-62

Same  
Santiago Print  
5 C  
BROWN

5 C  
ROSE RED

10 C  
BLUE

Lithographed  
5 C  
BROWN

Watermarked Larger Numerals

1862

Same  
London Print  
1 C  
YELLOW

10 C  
BLUE

20 C  
GREEN

1865

Same  
Santiago Print  
5 C  
ROSE RED

Unwatermarked

1867



2 C  
BLACK

5 C  
RED

10 C  
BLUE

20 C  
GREEN

1877



2 C  
ORANGE

5 C  
DULL LAKE

10 C  
BLUE

20 C  
GREEN

1878



1878



50 C  
LILAC

1886

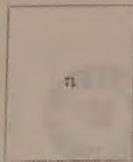


20 C  
GRAY

50 C  
VIOLET



# CHINA



Kuang-Su



GOVERNMENT—Republic, declared February 12th, 1912. AREA—3,913,500 square miles. POPULATION—320,650,000. CAPITAL—Pekin, with 602,500 inhabitants. LAST EMPEROR—P'u Yi, born February 11th, 1906, succeeded November 14th, 1908, abdicated, February 12th, 1912. PRESIDENT—Li Yuan-hung, assumed office, June 6th, 1916. STANDARD COIN—1000 cash=100 candarins=10 mace=1 tael.

## Unwatermarked 1878

|                          |            |  |
|--------------------------|------------|--|
| Like cut<br>1 C<br>GREEN | 3 C<br>RED |  |
|--------------------------|------------|--|

## Watermarked Yin-Yang 1885

|                  |               |                           |
|------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| 3 C<br>RED LILAC | 5 C<br>BISTRE | 5 C<br>GREENISH<br>YELLOW |
|------------------|---------------|---------------------------|

## Watermarked Yin-Yang 1894



## 1897

|                                                                        |                            |                                     |                                                                         |                                 |                              |                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Issue of 1885<br>Surcharged<br>Like next cut<br>1 C<br>On 1 C<br>GREEN | 2 C<br>On 3 C<br>RED LILAC | 5 C<br>On 5 C<br>GREENISH<br>YELLOW | Issue of 1894<br>Surcharged<br>半洋暫<br>分銀作<br>1<br>cent<br>On 3 C YELLOW | 1 C<br>On 1 C<br>RED ORANGE     | 2 C<br>On 2 C<br>LIGHT GREEN | 4 C<br>On 4 C<br>ROSE |
| 5 C<br>On 5 C<br>ORANGE                                                | 8 C<br>On 6 C<br>BROWN     | 10 C<br>On 6 C<br>BROWN             | 10 C<br>On 9 C<br>GRAY GREEN                                            | 10 C<br>On 12 C<br>BROWN ORANGE | 30 C<br>On 24 C<br>CARMINE   |                       |



# COSTA RICA



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—23,000 square miles. POPULATION—410,981. CAPITAL—San Jose, with 33,900 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Alfredo Gonzalez Flores, inaugurated May 8th, 1914.  
STANDARD COIN—1 peso=8 reales=100 centavos.

1862



2 R  
SCARLET

1863



4 R  
GREEN



1 P  
ORANGE

1881-82



5 C  
On  $\frac{1}{4}$  R  
BLUE

Like next cut  
5 C  
On  $\frac{1}{4}$  R  
BLUE



20 C  
On 4 R  
GREEN

1883



2 C  
CARMINE

5 C  
BLUE VIOLET

10 C  
ORANGE

40 C  
BLUE

1887



1889



2 C  
BLUE



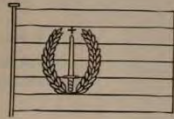
10 C  
BLUE

1889





# DUTCH INDIES



GOVERNMENT—Dutch possessions comprising almost all of the Sunda Islands and Western New Guinea. AREA—736,400 square miles.  
POPULATION—38,000,000. CAPITAL—Batavia, with 138,551 inhabitants.  
STANDARD COIN—Same as in the Netherlands.

1864



1865

Same  
Perforated  
10 C  
LAKE

Like next cut  
Type I  
1 C  
SLATE GREEN

1870-74



5 C  
PALE GREEN

15 C  
BISTRE

30 C  
ULTRAMARINE

1870-74



50 C  
CARMINE

2 G 50 C  
GREEN  
AND VIOLET

1876-82

Same  
Type II  
1 C  
SLATE GREEN

2 C  
RED BROWN

2 C  
VIOLET BROWN

2½ C  
ORANGE

1887-88

Same  
12½ C  
GRAY

30 C  
GREEN

1883-88



5 C  
GREEN

1890



1892-94



12½ C  
GRAY



1892-94



30 C  
GREEN

50 C  
CARMINE

2 G 50 C  
ORANGE BROWN  
AND  
ULTRAMARINE



# ECUADOR

1893-94

Like next cut  
5 C  
On 1 S  
BLUE



Like next cut  
5 C  
On 50 C  
MAROON



5 C  
On 5 S  
PURPLE



1894



1894



1895



1895



Watermarked Liberty Cap

1896



1896



1896-97

Like cut  
5 C  
On 20 C  
ORANGE





# ECUADOR

## OFFICIAL STAMPS

1886

|                                                                      |             |             |                |                     |                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Issue of 1881<br>Surcharged<br><b>OFICIAL</b><br>1 C<br>YELLOW BROWN | 2 C<br>LAKE | 5 C<br>BLUE | 10 C<br>ORANGE | 20 C<br>GRAY VIOLET | 50 C<br>BLUE GREEN |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|

1887

|                                                    |                  |             |                     |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Same Surcharge<br>On Issue of 1887<br>1 C<br>GREEN | 2 C<br>VERMILION | 5 C<br>BLUE | 80 C<br>OLIVE GREEN |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|

1892



1894



1895





# GERMANY EMPIRE

1880



25 P  
ORANGE BROWN

1881

Type of 1875-77  
2 M  
ROSE LILAC

1889



25 P  
ORANGE

1900

Type of 5 P  
1880  
2 P  
GRAY

1900



25 P  
ORANGE  
AND BLACK  
ON YELLOW

30 P  
ORANGE  
AND BLACK  
ON SALMON

40 P  
LAKE  
AND BLACK



80 P  
LAKE  
AND BLACK  
ON ROSE



Type II  
5 M  
SLATE AND  
CARMINE



# GUATEMALA

1895



1897



18 C  
BLACK ON  
GRAYISH WHITE



75 C  
BLACK ON  
GRAY



150 C  
BLACK ON  
DULL ROSE



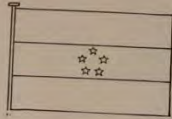
1898



Surcharged  
UN  
1 CENTAVO 1  
1898  
On 12 C  
BLACK ON ROSE RED



# HONDURAS



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—44,275 square miles. POPULATION—Estimated, 562,000. CAPITAL—Tegucigalpa, with 28,950 inhabitants.  
 PRESIDENT—Francisco Bertrand, elected 1916.  
 STANDARD COIN—1 peso=8 reales=100 centavos.

1865



## Comayagua Issue

1877

|  |                                                     |                                                      |                                   |                                                       |                                   |                                    |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|  | Red Surcharge<br>1 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN | Blue Surcharge<br>2 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN | 2 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK | Black Surcharge<br>1 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN | 1 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK | 2 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN | 2 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK |
|--|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|

## Tegucigalpa Issue

1877

|                                                      |                                                      |                                    |                                   |                                    |                                   |                                                                 |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                      | Black Surcharge<br>½ R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK | 1 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN | 1 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK | 2 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN | 2 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK | Surcharged<br>Por un Real<br>1 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN |
| Blue Surcharge<br>½ R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN | ½ R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK                    | 1 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN | 1 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK | 2 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN | 2 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK |                                                                 |
| Red Surcharge<br>½ R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN  | ½ R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK                    | 1 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN | 1 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK | 2 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON GREEN | 2 R<br>On 2 R<br>BLACK<br>ON PINK |                                                                 |



# HONDURAS

1891



5 P  
PURPLE  
AND BLACK

10 P  
GREEN  
AND BLACK

1892



20 C  
RED



50 C  
BROWN

75 C  
LAKES



1893





# HONDURAS

## OFFICIAL STAMPS 1890

|                                                                                        |                     |                                                                                   |                     |                     |                                                                                     |                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Type of Regular Issue<br>of 1890<br>Surcharged<br><b>OFICIAL</b><br>1 C<br>PALE YELLOW | 2 C<br>PALE YELLOW  |  | 10 C<br>PALE YELLOW | 20 C<br>PALE YELLOW |  | 30 C<br>PALE YELLOW |
|                                                                                        | 40 C<br>PALE YELLOW | 50 C<br>PALE YELLOW                                                               | 75 C<br>PALE YELLOW | 1 P<br>PALE YELLOW  |                                                                                     |                     |

## 1891

|                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                      |                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|   |   |   |    |    |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |                                                                                     |

## 1898-99

|                                                                              |                   |                     |                    |                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Regular Issue, of 1898<br>Surcharged<br><b>OFICIAL</b><br>5 C<br>ULTRAMARINE | 10 C<br>DARK BLUE | 20 C<br>DULL ORANGE | 50 C<br>ORANGE RED | 1 P<br>BLUE GREEN |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|



# ITALY

1863-65



1865



1867-77



1877

Type of 1863-65  
10 C  
BLUE

1877

|                                                                                    |                       |                        |                        |                       |                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | 2 C<br>On 5 C<br>LAKE | 2 C<br>On 20 C<br>LAKE | 2 C<br>On 30 C<br>LAKE | 2 C<br>On 1 L<br>LAKE | 2 C<br>On 2 L<br>LAKE |
| 2 C<br>On 5 L<br>LAKE                                                              |                       | 2 C<br>On 10 L<br>LAKE |                        |                       |                       |

1879



1889





# JAPAN

1896



1899-1900



1900





# MONTENEGRO

1896



1898



## POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1894



## ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT STAMP

1895





# NETHERLANDS

1876



1888

Type of 1872-75  
7½ C  
RED BROWN

22½ C  
DARK GREEN

1 G  
GRAY VIOLET

1891-94



7½ C  
BROWN



15 C  
ORANGE  
BROWN

20 C  
GREEN

22½ C  
DARK GREEN

25 C  
DULL VIOLET

50 C  
DUSTRE

1 G  
GRAY VIOLET

1893



1896

Type of 2 G 50 C  
50 C  
EMERALD GREEN  
AND YELLOW  
BROWN

1 G  
BROWN AND  
OLIVE GREEN

5 G  
BRONZE GREEN  
AND  
RED BROWN

1898-99



15 C  
YELLOW  
BROWN





# NICARAGUA

1891



1892



1893





# NICARAGUA

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1890



1891



1892





# NICARAGUA

## OFFICIAL STAMPS

1899



1900



|              |                    |                     |              |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| 50 C<br>LAKE | 1 P<br>ULTRAMARINE | 2 P<br>BROWN ORANGE | 5 P<br>BLACK |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|

## POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

Unwatermarked

1896

|                                                                                     |               |               |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|  | 2 C<br>ORANGE | 5 C<br>ORANGE | 10 C<br>ORANGE | 20 C<br>ORANGE | 30 C<br>ORANGE | 50 C<br>ORANGE |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

## Watermarked Liberty Cap

1896

|                       |               |               |                |                |                |                |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Same<br>1 C<br>ORANGE | 2 C<br>ORANGE | 5 C<br>ORANGE | 10 C<br>ORANGE | 20 C<br>ORANGE | 30 C<br>ORANGE | 50 C<br>ORANGE |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|



# NORTH BORNEO

1888

|                                                    |                |            |                   |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|
| Types of 1886<br>Re-engraved<br>25 C<br>SLATE BLUE | 50 C<br>VIOLET | \$1<br>RED | \$2<br>SAGE GREEN |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|

1889



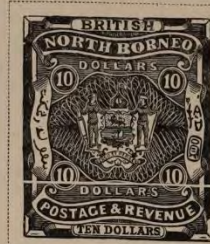
1900



Surcharged  
**Eight Cents.**  
On 25 C  
SLATE BLUE



1889



1891-92

Like cut  
6 C  
On 8 C  
GREEN



On 1886 Issue  
6 C  
On 8 C  
GREEN

6 C  
On 10 C  
BLUE

1892



1892

Like cut  
1 C  
On 4 C  
ROSE



1893





# SALVADOR

1889

|                                                                      |                               |                                        |                |                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| Issue of 1870<br>Surcharged<br>in Violet<br>Like cut<br>1 C<br>GREEN | <b>1889</b><br>20 C<br>VIOLET | Same<br>Black Surchage<br>1 C<br>GREEN | 2 C<br>ROSE    | 20 C<br>VIOLET         |
| Same on<br>Issues of 1888-89<br>Violet Surchage<br>1 C<br>GREEN      | 3 C<br>BROWN                  | 5 C<br>DEEP BLUE                       | 10 C<br>ORANGE | 1 C<br>On 3 C<br>BROWN |
| Same<br>Black Surchage<br>1 C<br>GREEN                               | 3 C<br>BROWN                  | 5 C<br>DEEP BLUE                       | 10 C<br>ORANGE | 1 C<br>On 3 C<br>BROWN |
| Same<br>Magenta Surchage<br>1 C<br>GREEN                             | 3 C<br>BROWN                  | 5 C<br>DEEP BLUE                       |                |                        |

1890



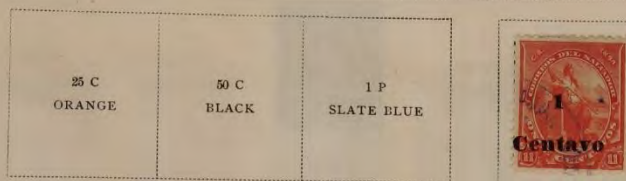


# SALVADOR

1893



1894





# SALVADOR

Unwatermarked

1897



Watermarked Liberty Cap

1898



12 C  
VIOLET



1899

Issue of 1898  
Surcharged in Black  
Like cut  
5 C  
BLUE GREEN

Violet Surcharge  
**Transito  
Territorial**  
5 C  
BLUE GREEN

Red Surcharge  
5 C  
BLUE GREEN

Magenta Surcharge  
5 C  
BLUE GREEN

Yellow Surcharge  
5 C  
BLUE GREEN

Issue of 1898  
Surcharged  
  
1 C  
ORANGE  
VERMILION

2 C  
ROSE

3 C  
YELLOW GREEN

5 C  
BLUE GREEN

10 C  
GRAY BLUE

12 C  
VIOLET

13 C  
BROWN LAKE



# SALVADOR

OFFICIAL STAMPS  
Unwatermarked  
1896

First Issue of 1896  
Surcharged



1 C  
BLUE



3 C -  
BLUE GREEN

5 C  
BROWN OLIVE

10 C  
YELLOW

12 C  
DARK BLUE

15 C  
BLUE VIOLET

20 C  
MAGENTA

24 C  
VERMILION

30 C  
ORANGE

50 C  
BLACK BROWN

1 P  
ROSE LAKE

Watermarked Liberty Cap  
1896

Second Issue of 1896  
With Same Surcharge

1 C  
EMERALD  
GREEN

2 C  
LAKE

3 C  
YELLOW BROWN

5 C  
DEEP BLUE

10 C  
BROWN

12 C  
SLATE



20 C  
CARMINE ROSE

24 C  
VIOLET

30 C  
DEEP GREEN

50 C  
ORANGE

100 C  
DARK BLUE

Unwatermarked  
1896



3 C  
YELLOW BROWN



15 C  
BLUE GREEN





# SALVADOR

OFFICIAL STAMPS  
Watermarked Liberty Cap  
1898



Unwatermarked  
1899

|                                                                     |                   |                      |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Same Surcharge<br>On Regular Issue<br>of 1899<br>12 C<br>DARK GREEN | 13 C<br>DEEP ROSE | 20 C<br>CARMINE ROSE | 100 C<br>VIOLET |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|

|                                                                                                                                            |                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Same Surcharge<br>and Punched<br><br>12 C<br>DARK GREEN | 13 C<br>DEEP ROSE |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|

1899





# SWITZERLAND

Watermarked Cross in Oval

1881



1 F  
GOLD

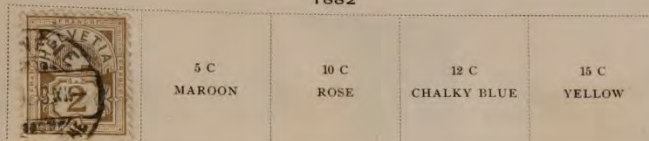
1882



12 C  
ULTRAMARINE

15 C  
YELLOW

1882



5 C  
MAROON

10 C  
ROSE

12 C  
CHALKY BLUE

15 C  
YELLOW

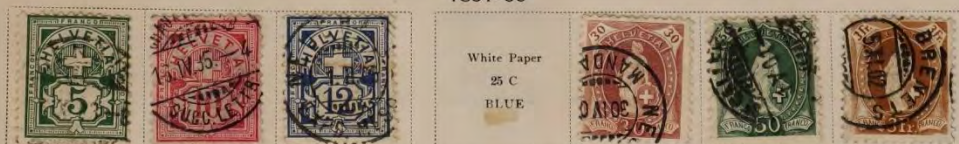
1882



1889

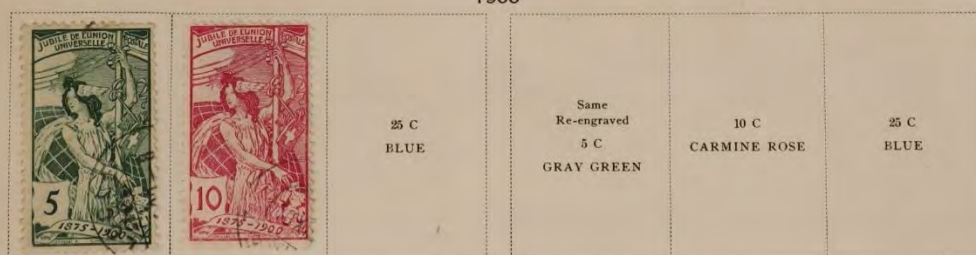


1891-99



White Paper  
25 C  
BLUE

1900



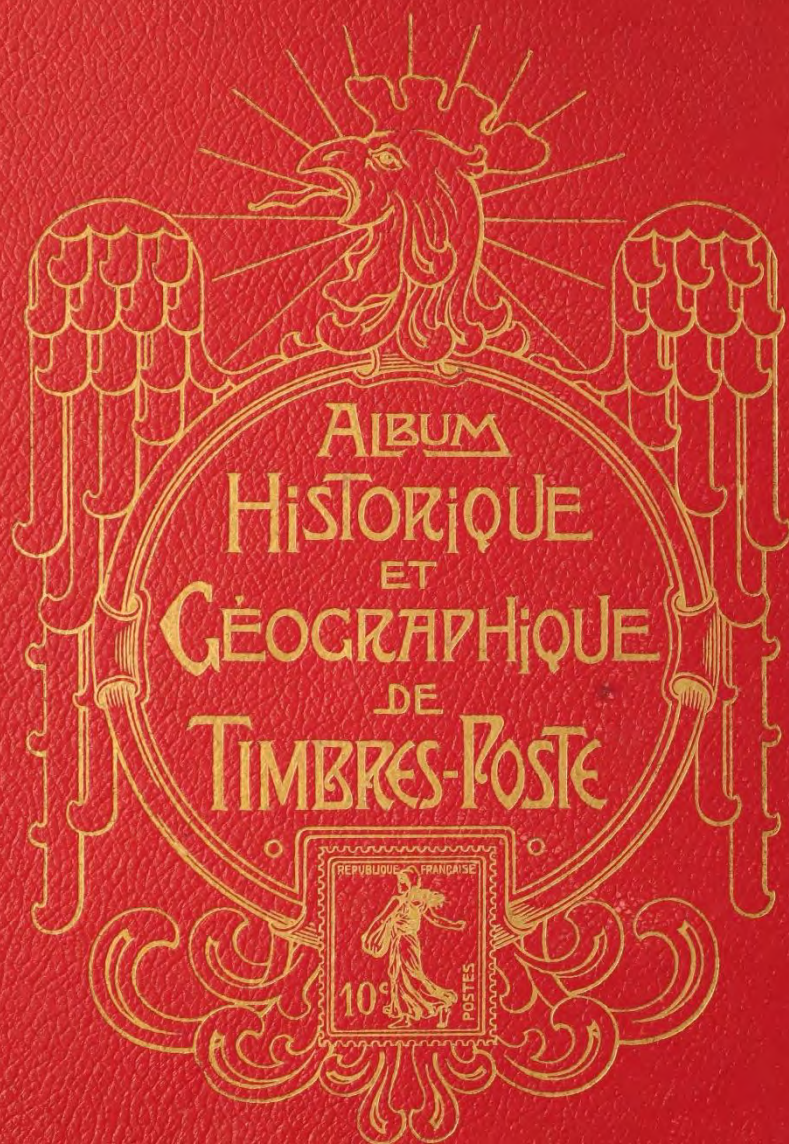
25 C  
BLUE

Same  
Re-engraved  
5 C  
GRAY GREEN

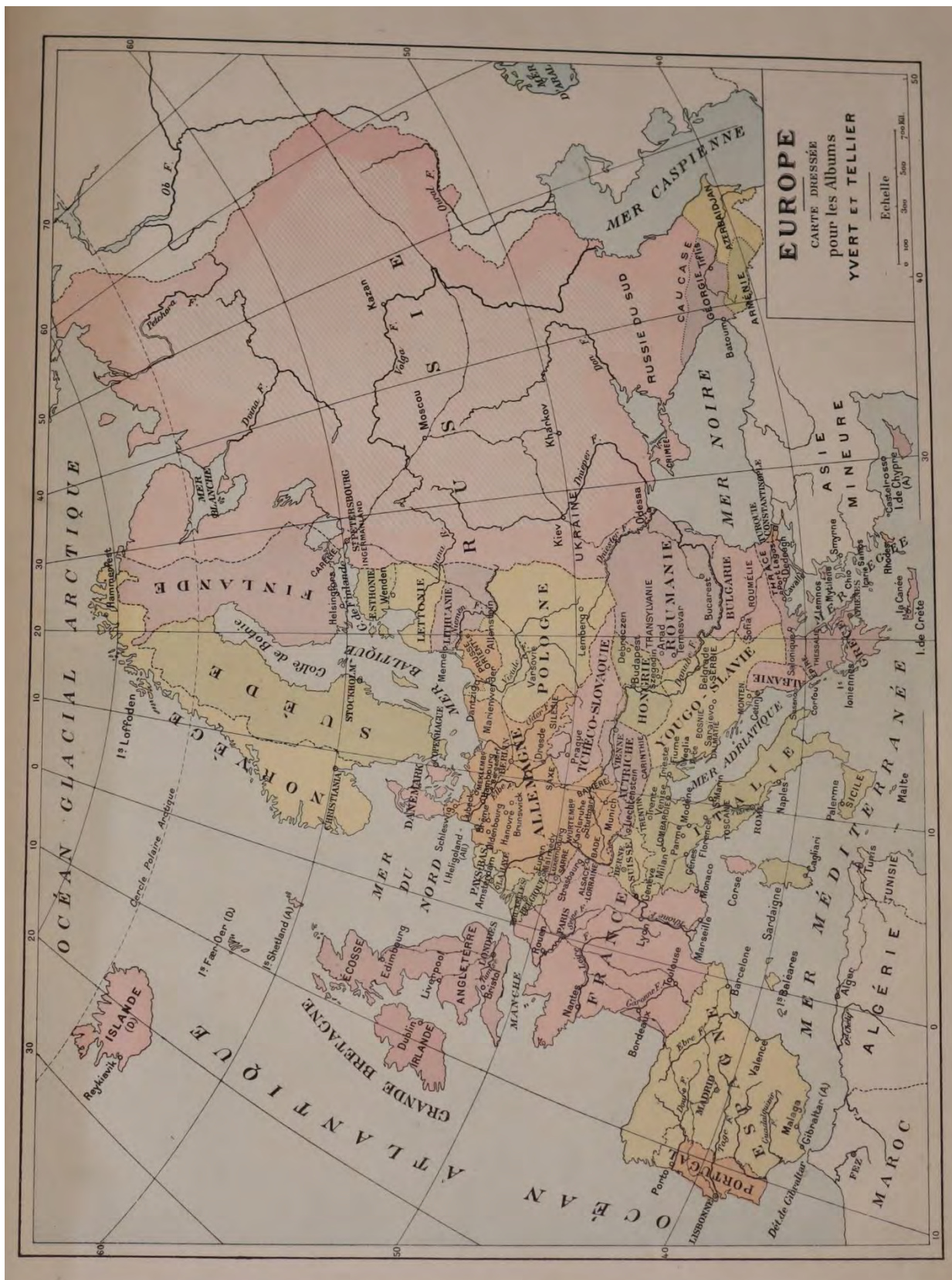
10 C  
CARMINE ROSE

25 C  
BLUE











# ALLEMAGNE — WURTEMBERG

## TIMBRES DE SERVICE

1875-1919. — Chiffre dans un losange ou de chaque côté d'une diagonale.



1916. — Effigie de Guillaume II, roi depuis le 6 Octobre 1891.



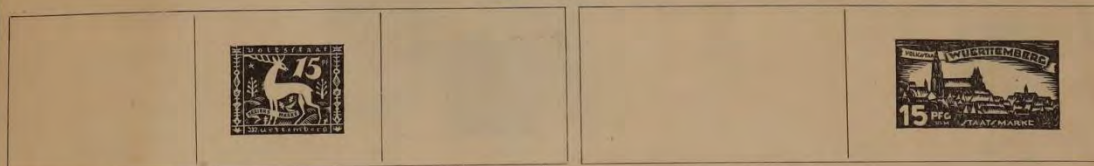
1916. — Pour autorités communales. Armoiries.



1919. — Timbres de 1907-19 avec VOLKSTAAT WURTEMBERG en surcharge.



1920. — Sujets divers.



1920. — Timbres de 1907-19 avec DEUTSCHES REICH en surcharge.



1921. — Type des timbres de 1875 (Chiffre dans un losange) avec nouvelle valeur en surcharge.





# AUTRICHE

1916-18. — Armoiries.



1918. — Poste aérienne. Surcharge : FLUGPOST.

1917. — L'Empereur François-Joseph meurt le 21 Novembre 1916 : son petit-neveu lui succède sous le nom de Charles I<sup>er</sup>.



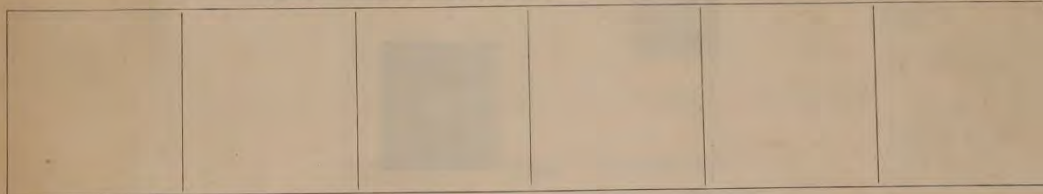
15 h. brun-carminé.

20 h. vert foncé.

25 h. bleu.

30 h. lilas.

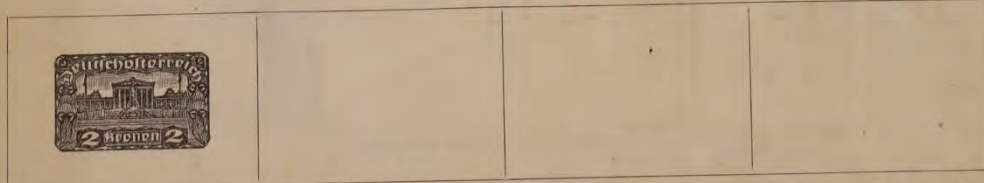
1918-19. — Après l'armistice du 3 Novembre 1918, l'empire se démembre ; l'empereur est déposé et ce qui reste de l'Autriche se constitue en République sous le nom d'Autriche allemande. Les timbres reçoivent la surcharge DEUTSCHÖSTERREICH.



1919-21. — Sujets divers.



Parlement de Vienne.





1902-04. — Effigie d'Edouard VII.



2 sh. 6 p. lilas.

5 sh. carmin.

1911-12. — Edouard VII étant mort le 7 Mai 1910, son fils Georges V monte sur le trône et les timbres sont maintenant à son effigie.



1/2 p. vert.

1 p. carmin.

1912-22. — Même effigie de profil.



1/2 p. vert.

1 p. carmin.

1 1/2 p. brun.

2 p. orange.

2 1/2 p. bleu.

3 p. violet.

4 p. gris-vert.



5 p. brun.

6 p. lilas.

7 p. olive.

8 p. noir s. jaune.

9 p. violet-noir.

9 p. vert-olive.

10 p. bleu-vert.



1 sh. bistre.

2 sh. 6 p. brun.

5 sh. carmin.

10 sh. outremer.

1924. — Timbres commémoratifs de l'Exposition de Wembley.



1 p. rouge.

1 1/2 p. brun.

TIMBRES DE SERVICE





# HONGRIE

## RÉPUBLIQUE DE L'EUROPE CENTRALE

(La Hongrie a fait partie de l'Empire d'Autriche-Hongrie jusqu'au 3 Novembre 1918).

Population : 8.000.000 habitants. — Superficie : 82.000 kmc.

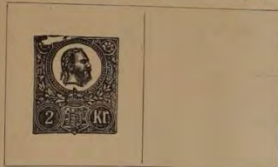
Capitale : Budapest, 1.000.000 habitants.

Produits naturels : Céréales, vignes, mines et carrières de toutes sortes, eaux minérales.

ANCIENNE UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE : 1 florin = 60 kreuzer = 2 fr. 50.

UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE ACTUELLE : 1 krone = 100 fillers = 1 fr. 05.

1871-72. — Effigie à droite de François-Joseph I<sup>er</sup> empereur d'Autriche et roi de Hongrie.



1874-81. — Chiffre sur enveloppe.

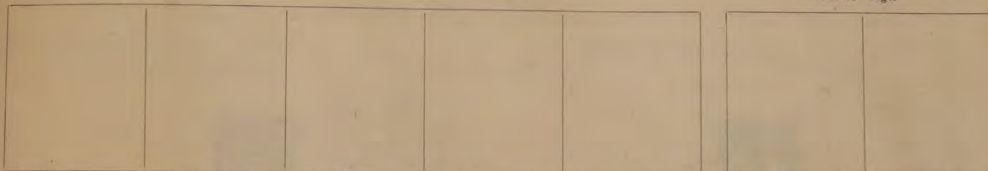


1888-98. — Chiffre noir sur enveloppe.



1 kr. noir. 2 kr. mauve. 3 kr. vert. 5 kr. carmin. 8 kr. orange. 10 kr. bleu. 12 kr. brun et vert.

Chiffre rouge.



15 kr. rose et bleu. 20 kr. gris. 24 kr. viol-br. et rose. 30 kr. olive et brun. 50 kr. rouge et bistre. 1 fl. bleu et argent. 3 fl. violet-brun et or.

1900-14. — Couronne de St-Etienne, patron de la Hongrie. Chiffre noir.



1 f. gris. 2 f. jaune-citron. 3 f. orange. 4 f. violet. 5 f. vert. 6 f. lilas-brun. 6 f. olive.



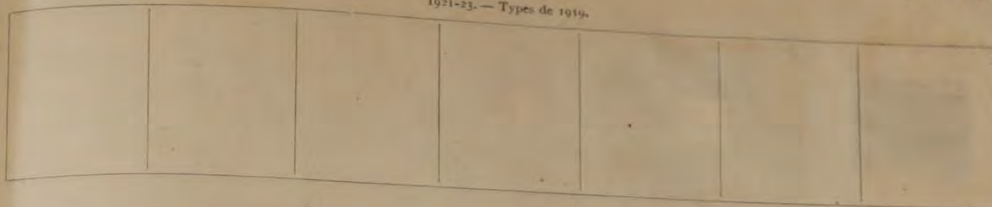
10 f. carmin. 12 f. violet. 16 f. vert. 20 f. brun. 25 f. bleu. 30 f. brun-rouge. 35 f. lilas.



# POLOGNE

359

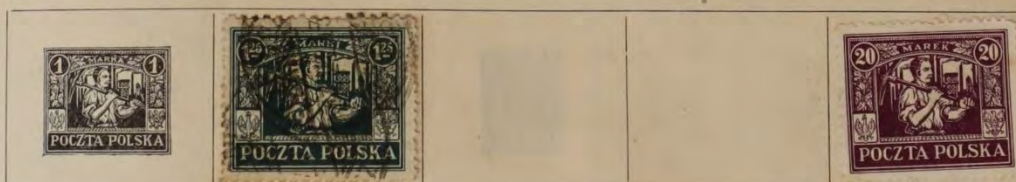
1921-23. — Types de 1919.



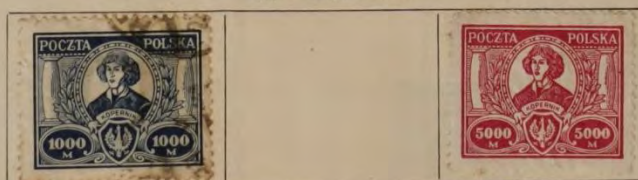
Semeur ou armoiries.



1921. — Timbres commémoratifs de la nouvelle Constitution. Sujets divers.



1923. — Effigies diverses.





# RUSSIE

## ETAT DE L'EUROPE ORIENTALE

Population : 131.700.000 habitants. — Superficie : 4.842.500 kmc.

Capitale : Leningrad, 2.500.000 habitants.

Villes principales : Moscou, Odessa, Kiew, Bakou, Kharkoff, Tiflis.

L'immense empire de Russie qui comprenait toute l'Europe Orientale (Russie proprement dite) et tout le Nord de l'Asie (Sibérie) s'est désagrégé au moment de la paix de Brest-Litovsk (3 Mars 1918) et s'est divisé en un certain nombre d'Etats indépendants ou semi-indépendants. Depuis cette époque, ce pays est entre les mains des Soviets, comités de paysans et d'ouvriers, dont les dirigeants appliquent intégralement les formules du communisme.

1857-59. — Armoiries de l'Empire.



Produits naturels : Céréales dans le sud, pétrole, riches mines de houille, cuivre, fer, nickel.

UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE : 1 rouble = 100 kopecks = 2 fr. 65.

1864-79. — Id.



1883-1909. — Type précédent et nouveaux types.



1 k. orange.

2 k. vert-jaune.

3 k. carmin.

4 k. carmin.

5 k. lilas.

7 k. bleu.

10 k. bleu.

14 k. bleu et carmin.



15 k. lilas et bleu.

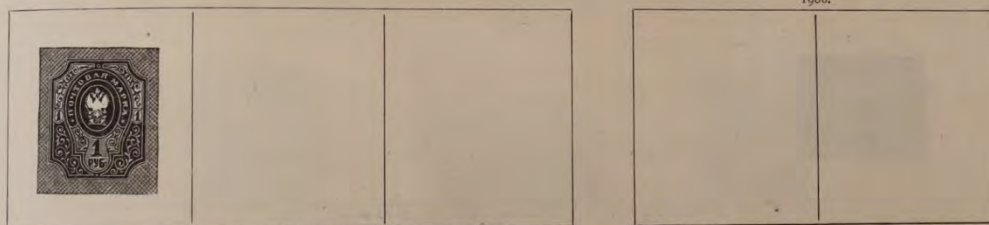
20 k. bleu et carmin.

25 k. vert et lilas.

35 k. lilas et vert.

50 k. lilas et vert.

70 k. brun et orange.



1 r. brun et orange.

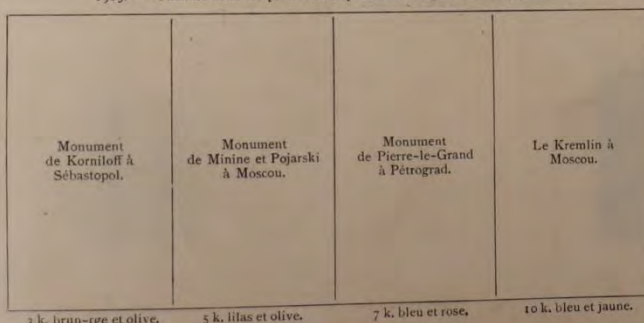
3 r. 50, gris et noir.

7 r. jaune et noir.

5 r. bl., bl. pâle et vert.

10 r. rouge, gris et jaune.

1905. — Timbres émis au profit des Orphelins de la guerre russo-japonaise.



Monument  
de Korniloff à  
Sébastopol.

Monument  
de Minine et Pojarski  
à Moscou.

Monument  
de Pierre-le-Grand  
à Pétrograd.

Le Kremlin à  
Moscou.

3 k. brun-rose et olive.

5 k. lilas et olive.

7 k. bleu et rose.

10 k. bleu et jaune.



# TCHÉCO-SLOVAQUIE

RÉPUBLIQUE DE L'EUROPE CENTRALE

Population : 13.600.000 habitants. — Superficie : 142.166 kmc.

Capitale : Prague, 800.000 habitants.

Produits naturels : Céréales, élevage de bestiaux, gisements de houille et de minerais divers.

UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE : 1 couronne = 100 hellers.

La Tchéco-Slovaquie a été formée par la réunion de la Bohême qui représente l'élément tchèque avec les provinces de la Hongrie septentrionale qui sont habitées par les populations slovaques. Bien avant la conclusion des armistices de Novembre 1918, les Tchèques avaient témoigné leurs sympathies aux puissances de l'Entente et beaucoup d'entre eux combattirent dans les rangs des alliés.

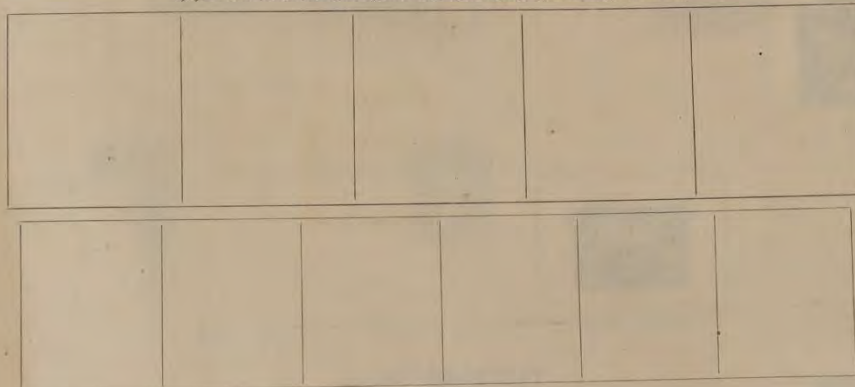
1919. — Les timbres représentent la forteresse de Hradschin, palladium de la ville de Prague.



1919. — Timbres commémoratifs représentant un lion qui rompt ses fers, ou une allégorie de la jeune République.



1919. — Timbres d'Autriche de 1916-18 avec POSTA CECOSLOVENSKA 1919 en surcharge.



1920-23. — Sujets allégoriques.









AFRIQUE ORIENTALE PORTUGAISE

COMPAGNIE DE MOZAMBIQUE

1911. — Timbres de 1894-1907 avec REPUBLICA en surcharge.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

1916-19. — Timbres de 1911 avec nouvelle valeur en CENTAVOS en surcharge.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

1918-23. — Nouveaux types.



TIMBRES-TAXE

1906. — Chiffre et inscriptions.

|                                                                                     |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|

1911. — Timbres de 1906 avec REPUBLICA en surcharge.

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|



1916. — Type de 1906. Valeur en CENTAVOS.

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|

1919.





# MADAGASCAR

277

COLONIE FRANÇAISE, ILE DE L'OCEAN INDIEN

Population : 3.300.000 habitants. — Superficie : 580.000 kmc.

Capitale : Tananarive, 68.000 habitants.

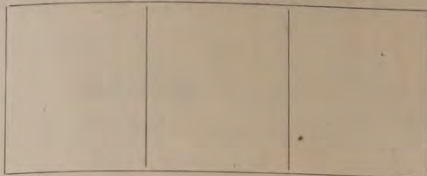
Villes principales : Tamatave, Majunga.

Produits : Riz, manioc, pommes de terre, canne à sucre, café, indigo, soie, essences forestières diverses, nombreux gisements aurifères, mines de fer, platine, plomb, étain et nickel.

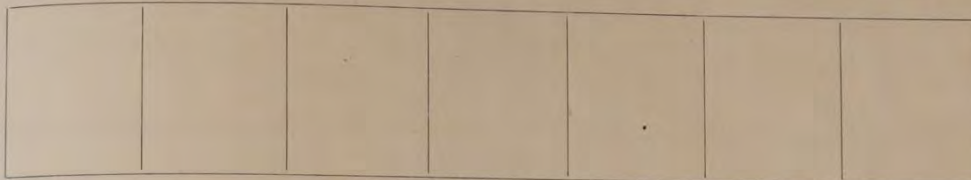
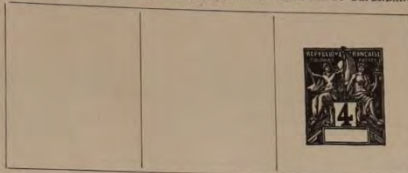
UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE : 1 franc = 100 centimes.

L'île de Madagascar, située au sud-est de l'Afrique, fut placée sous le protectorat de la France en 1885, mais le traité n'ayant pas été observé par les indigènes, le territoire fut conquis en 1895 et une loi du 8 Août 1896 déclara Madagascar colonie française.

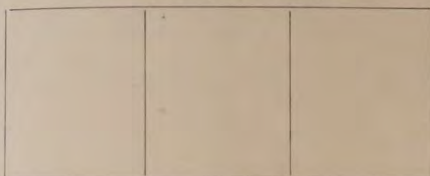
1895. — Timbres de France de 1876-90 avec POSTE FRANÇAISE MADAGASCAR en surcharge.



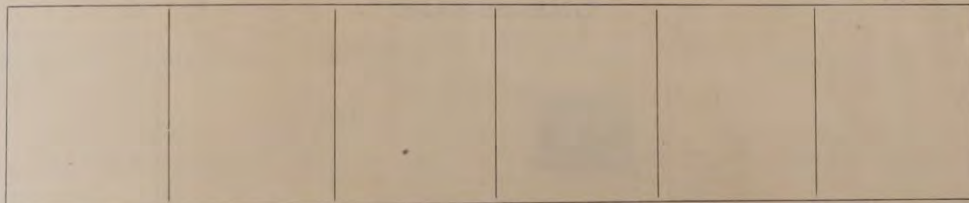
1896-1906. — Groupe allégorique. Légende : MADAGASCAR ET DÉPENDANCES.



1902. — Timbres précédents surchargés.



1903. — Flore et faune indigènes.



1908-17. — Voyage en filanzane, sorte de chaise à porteurs, employée à Madagascar. Dans le fond, vue de Tananarive.





# TUNISIE

299

PROTECTORAT FRANÇAIS DE L'AFRIQUE DU NORD

Population : 2.100.000 habit. — Superficie : 125.000 kmc.

Capitale : Tunis, 260.000 habitants.



Villes principales : Bizerte (25.000 habit.), port de commerce et militaire, Sfax (90.000 habit.), Sousse (30.000 hab.) et Kairouan (25.000 habit.).

Produits : Céréales, phosphates, vin, huile d'olive, dattes.

UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE : 1 franc = 100 centimes.

C'est de 1881 que date l'occupation de la Tunisie par les troupes françaises. Depuis cette époque, et en vertu du traité de Kasr-el-Saïd (12 Mai 1881), la France a la haute main sur tous les services publics ; elle exerce son autorité par l'intermédiaire d'un résident général, placé à côté du bey.

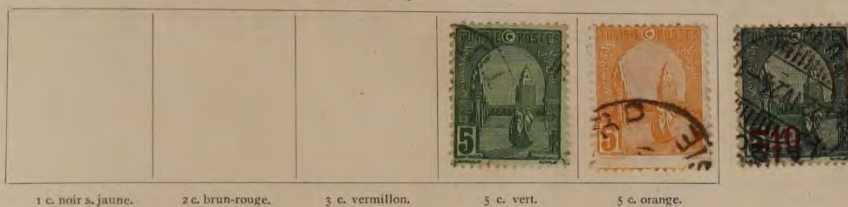
1888-98. — Armoiries de la Tunisie.



1899-1901. — Id.



1906-21. — Mosquée.



1906-21. — Laboureur.









# CHINE

307

## RÉPUBLIQUE DE L'ASIE ORIENTALE

Population : 430.000.000 hab. — Superficie : 11.000.000 kmc.

Capitale : Pékin, 1.500.000 habitants.

Villes principales : Canton, Tientsin, Han-Kéou, Tchen-Tou, Fou-Tchéou, Shanghai, Tchang Tchéou, Nanking.

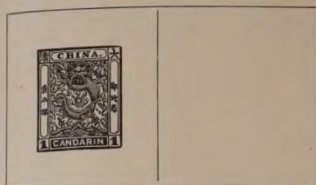
Produits : Céréales, plantes légumineuses, coton, magnifiques pâturages, mines d'or, argent, mercure, cuivre, fer, pierres précieuses ; soieries, porcelaines, etc.

UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE ANCIENNE : 1 taël = 100 candareens = 7 fr. 50.

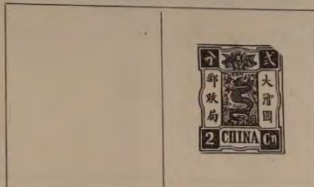
UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE ACTUELLE : 1 dollar = 100 cents = 2 fr. 80.

La vaste république de Chine se compose de quatre grandes parties : la Chine proprement dite au sud-est, la Mandchourie au nord-est, la Mongolie au nord et le Taïbet au sud-ouest, auxquelles il y a lieu de joindre le Turkestan oriental au nord du Thibet. Les timbres de Chine ont cours dans l'union postale : de plus la France, l'Allemagne, les États-Unis, la Grande-Bretagne, l'Italie, la Russie et le Japon ont établi dans certaines villes des bureaux de poste ayant leurs timbres particuliers.

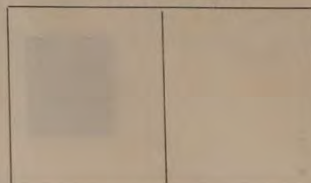
1885. — Armoiries.



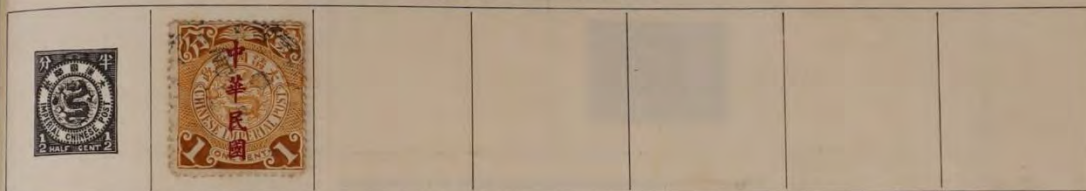
1895. — Id. Cadres variés.



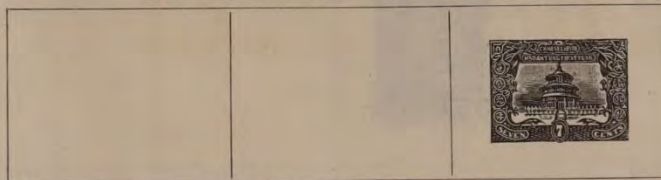
1897. — Id. Surchargés.



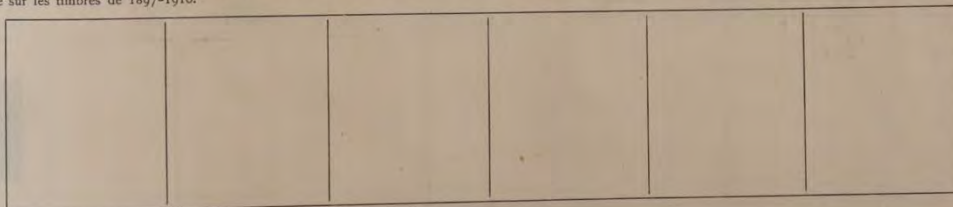
1897-1910. — Id. Valeur en CENTS.



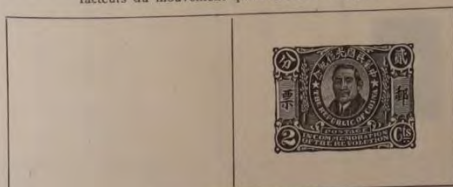
1909. — Commémoratifs de la 1<sup>re</sup> année de la régence du prince Hsuan-Tung, l'empereur de Chine Pou-Yi n'étant âgé que de trois ans. Les timbres représentent une pagode appelée le Temple du Ciel.



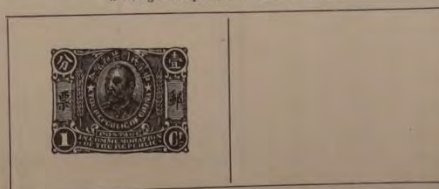
1912. — Sous la régence de Hsuan-Tung, le pouvoir était resté entre les mains de l'impératrice douairière. Son gouvernement suscita tant de mécontentement qu'un mouvement populaire imposa au pays, le 13 Février 1912, la forme républicaine. Une surcharge en caractères chinois signifiant RÉPUBLIQUE CHINOISE, fut immédiatement apposée sur les timbres de 1897-1910.



1912. — Timbres commémoratifs de la Révolution à l'effigie de Sun Yat Sen, dont la propagande et les menées ont été les principaux facteurs du mouvement qui a renversé l'empire.



1912. — Timbres commémoratifs de l'établissement de la République à l'effigie du président Yuan-Chi-Kai.



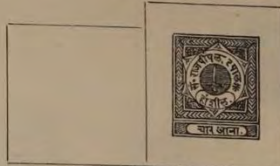


# INDES ANGLAISES

325

## RAJPEEPLA

Etat tributaire, situé au sud-est de l'Inde. Il a une superficie de 5,180 kmc. et une population de 120.000 habitants.  
1880.

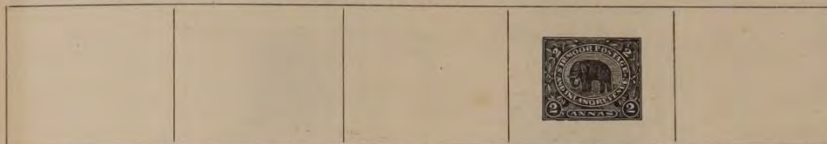


## SIRMOOR

Etat tributaire, situé au nord-ouest de l'Inde. Il a une superficie de 5,180 kmc. et une population de 135.000 habitants.  
1885-88. — Effigie du rajah Sir Shimhsar Prakash de trois quarts à gauche. 1899. — Nouvelle effigie du rajah de face.



1895-99. — Eléphant.



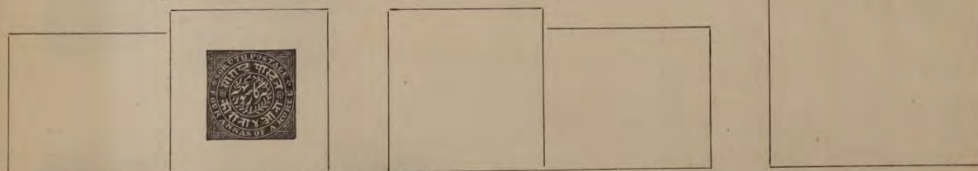
## SORUTH

## WADHWAN

1888.

1878.

1915.



## TRAVANCORE

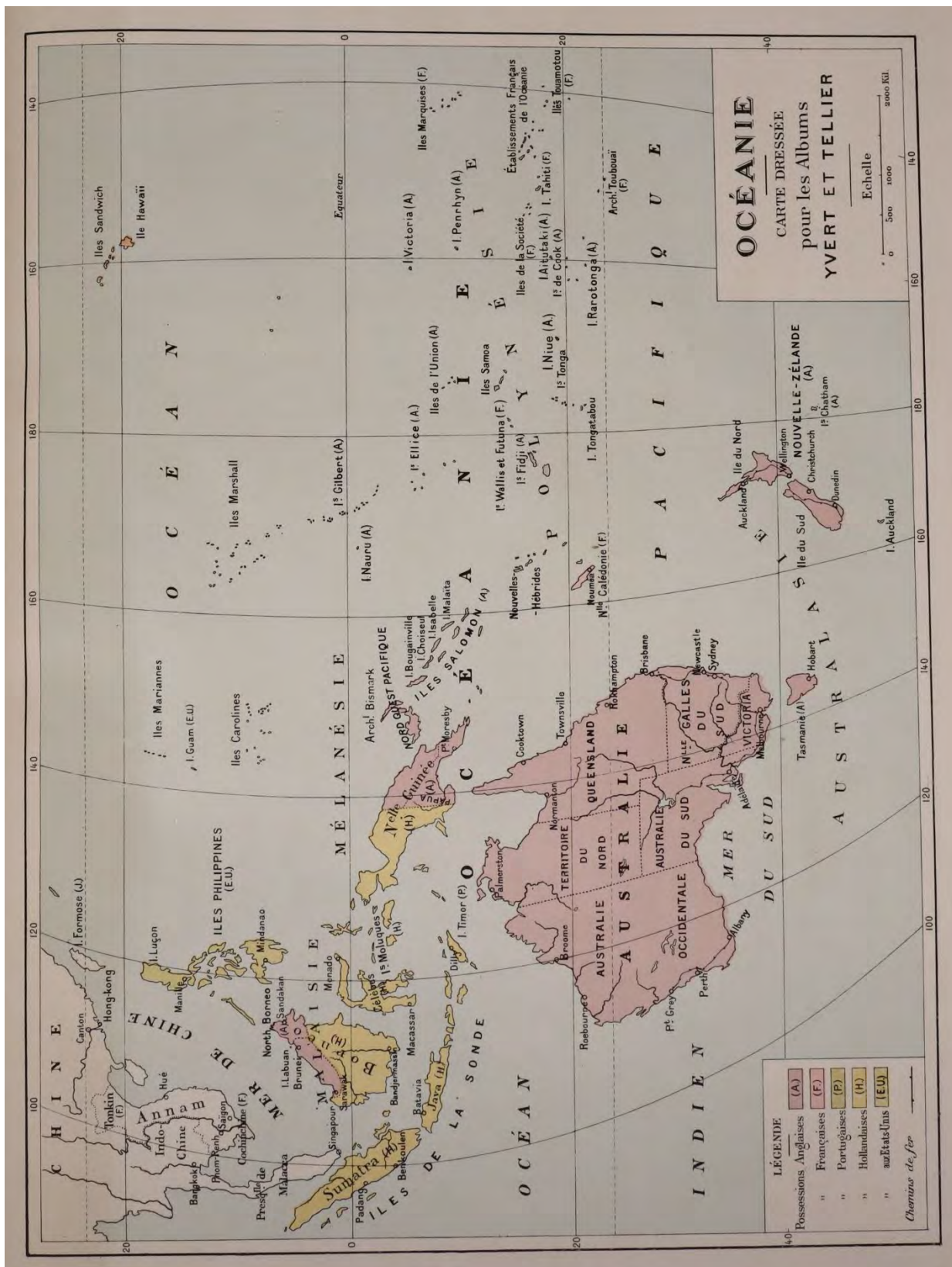
Etat tributaire, situé dans l'Inde méridionale sur la côte de Malabar et au sud de Cochin. Il a une superficie de 17.000 kmc., une population de 2.500.000 habitants et a pour capitale Travancore, ville de 25.000 habitants.

1888-1900.

1908-22.





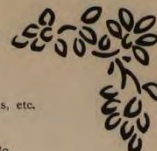






# BORNÉO BRITANNIQUE

359



PROTECTORAT BRITANNIQUE DU NORD DE L'ILE DE BORNEO

Population : 160,000 habit. — Superficie : 80,000 kmc.

Chef-lieu : Sandakan, 40,000 habitants.

Produits : Diamants, métaux précieux, antimoine, rotins, etc.

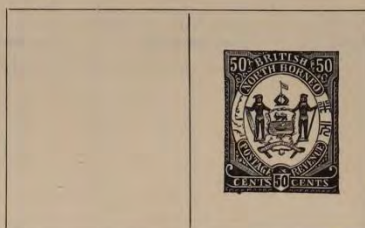
UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE : 1 dollar = 100 cents = 2 fr. 80.

L'île de Bornéo, située au nord-ouest de l'Australie, est, après cette dernière, la plus importante des îles de l'Océanie. Les Hollandais en occupent la plus grande partie. La région septentrionale seule est placée depuis 1901 sous le protectorat anglais, qui s'exerce également depuis 1888 sur le royaume de Sarawak situé dans la partie nord-ouest de l'île. Le Bornéo britannique comprend aussi l'île de Labuan et le territoire de Brunei. Jusqu'en 1901, le territoire de Bornéo fut affermé à une Compagnie particulière, qui émit les timbres ci-dessous.

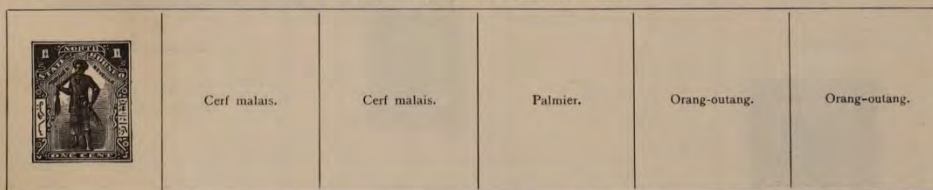
1883-86. — Armoiries. Légende : NORTH POSTAGE BORNEO OU BRITISH NORTH BORNEO POSTAGE.



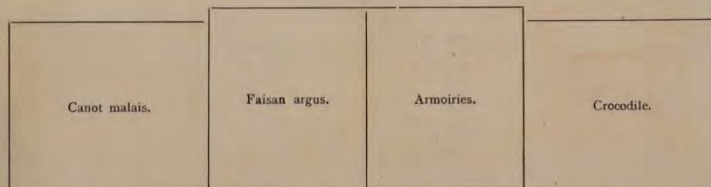
1889-92. — Même type. Légende : BRITISH NORTH BORNEO POSTAGE & REVENUE.



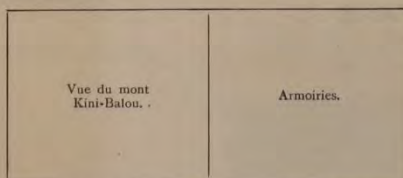
1894-1901. — Sujets divers. Afin de donner satisfaction à l'élément chinois qui représente la moitié de la population de Bornéo, on a placé, en 1897, sur les timbres de 1884, des inscriptions en caractères chinois.



1 c. bistre et noir. 2 c. carmin et noir. 2 c. vert et noir. 3 c. lilas et olive. 4 c. vert et noir. 4 c. carmin et noir.



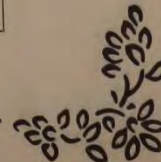
8 c. brun-lilas et noir. 5 c. orange et noir. 6 c. brun-olive et noir. 12 c. bleu et noir.



18 c. vert et noir. 24 c. rouge et bleu.



10 c. gris-lilas et brun. 16 c. brun et vert.









# BRÉSIL

405

REPUBLIQUE FÉDÉRATIVE DE L'AMÉRIQUE DU SUD

Population : 25.000.000 habit. — Superficie : 8.497.000 kmc.

Capitale : Rio de Janeiro, 1.000.000 habitants.

Villes principales : Sao-Paulo, Bahia, Pernambuco ou Recife, Belem ou Para, Porto-Alègre.

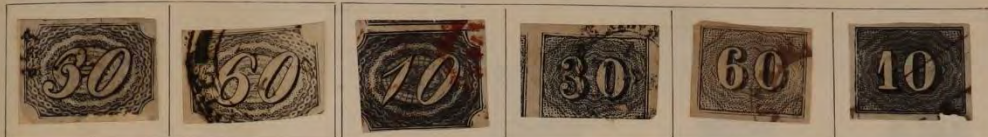


Produits : Caoutchouc, cacao, vanille, gommes, café, canne à sucre, riz, tabac, coton ; céréales, bestiaux ; mines d'or, diamants, fer, cuivre, manganèse, plomb argentifère ; pierres précieuses, etc.

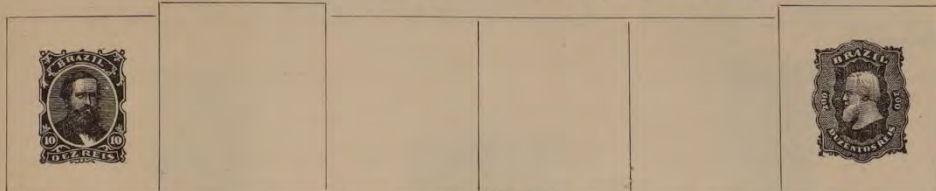
UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE : 1 milreis = 1000 reis = 1 fr. 00.

Le Brésil occupe comme étendue presque la moitié de l'Amérique du Sud. Le premier navigateur qui y aborda en 1500 fut un Espagnol, qui prit possession de cette terre au nom de son souverain ; mais quelques mois plus tard le Portugais Alvarez Cabral y jeta l'ancre et déclara que le pays appartenait au roi de Portugal. Cette double prise de possession amena entre les deux puissances de violentes contestations qui ne se terminèrent qu'en 1594. Les Français, les Anglais et les Hollandais tentèrent aussi de s'y installer, mais le Portugal continua d'y exercer son influence jusqu'en 1822, époque à laquelle le Brésil se rendit indépendant. La révolution de 1889 en fit une république fédérative formée des 20 Etats qui la composaient antérieurement.

1844-61. — Valeur sur fond guilloché.



1866-76. — Effigies diverses de Dom Pedro II, fils de Dom Pedro I<sup>er</sup> de Portugal, empereur du Brésil depuis 1831.



10 r. rouge.

20 r. lilas-rouge.

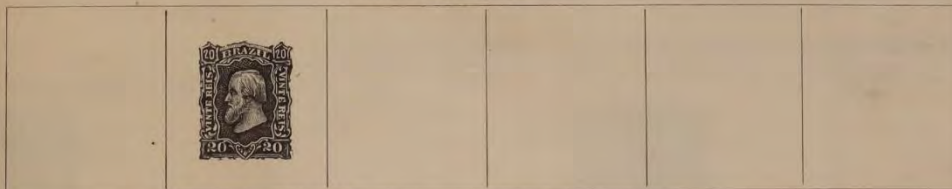
50 r. bleu.

80 r. violet-noir.

100 r. vert.

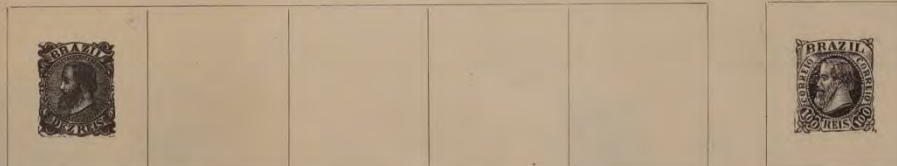
200 r. noir.

1878-79. — Même effigie. Cadres différents.



1881-82. — Même effigie.

1883. — Id.



10 r. noir.

10 r. rouge-orange.

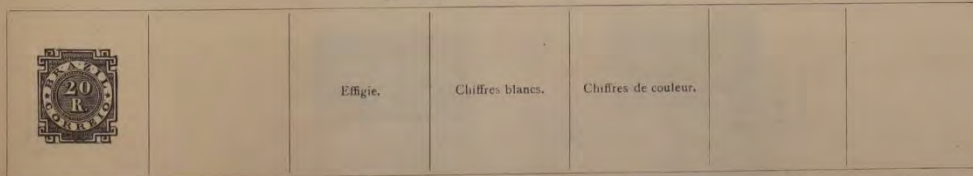
50 r. bleu-vert.

100 r. vert russe.

200 r. rouge.

100 r. lilas.

1883-88. — Sujets divers.



20 r. olive.

50 r. bleu.

100 r. violet-gris.

100 r. violet-gris.

100 r. violet-gris.

300 r. bleu.

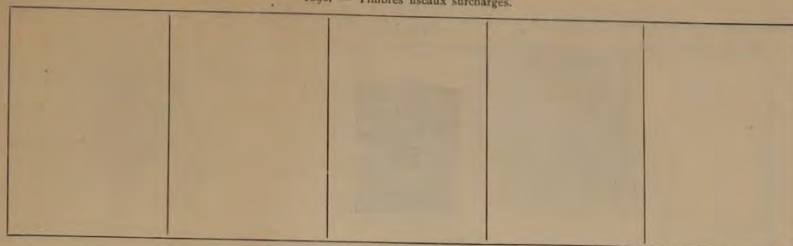
500 r. olive.



# EQUATEUR

435

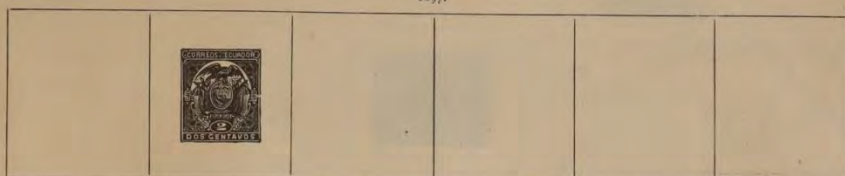
1896. — Timbres fiscaux surchargés.



1896. — Timbres commémoratifs de la révolution de 1845, soulevée par Rocafuerte, et dont le résultat fut d'élever au pouvoir le nègre Roca à la place du général Florès.



1897.



1899. — Effigies diverses. Cadres variés.

Torres.

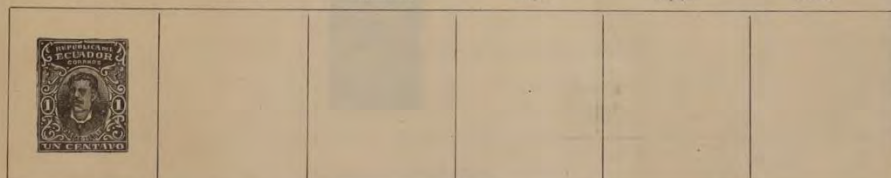
Calderon.

Montalvo.

Mejia.

Espejo.

Carbo.



1901-05. — Types de 1899 dans de nouvelles couleurs.





1898-1900. — Sujets divers.

Président Espinola.

Président Romana.

Pont suspendu à Paucartambo.

Hôtel des Postes de Lima.



1 c. bleu.

5 c. rose.

22 c. vert et noir.

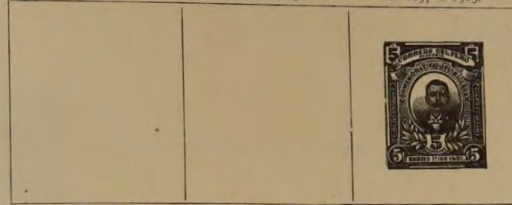
2 c. brun.

1901. — Emission commémorative du xx<sup>e</sup> siècle.

Amiral Grau qui s'illustra pendant la guerre Chilo-Péruvienne (1880).

Colonel Bolognesi.

Romana  
Président de la République de 1897 à 1903.



1 c. vert et noir.

2 c. carmin et noir.

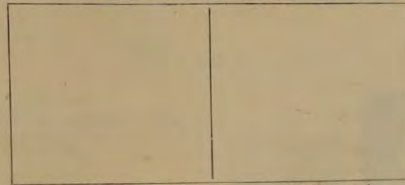
5 c. violet et noir.

1905. — Vue de l'institut municipal d'hygiène de Lima.

1907. — Timbre de 1905 surchargé.



12 c. bleu et noir.



1 c. s. 12 c. bleu et noir.

2 c. s. 12 c. bleu et noir.

1907. — Sujets divers.



1909. — Effigies diverses.

Manco Capac.

Christophe Colomb.

Pizarro.

San Martin.

Bolivar.

José de Lamar.

Ramon Castilla.



1 c. gris.

2 c. vert.

4 c. vermillon.

5 c. violet.



10 c. bleu.



12 c. bleu-vert.



20 c. rouge-brun.

Grau.

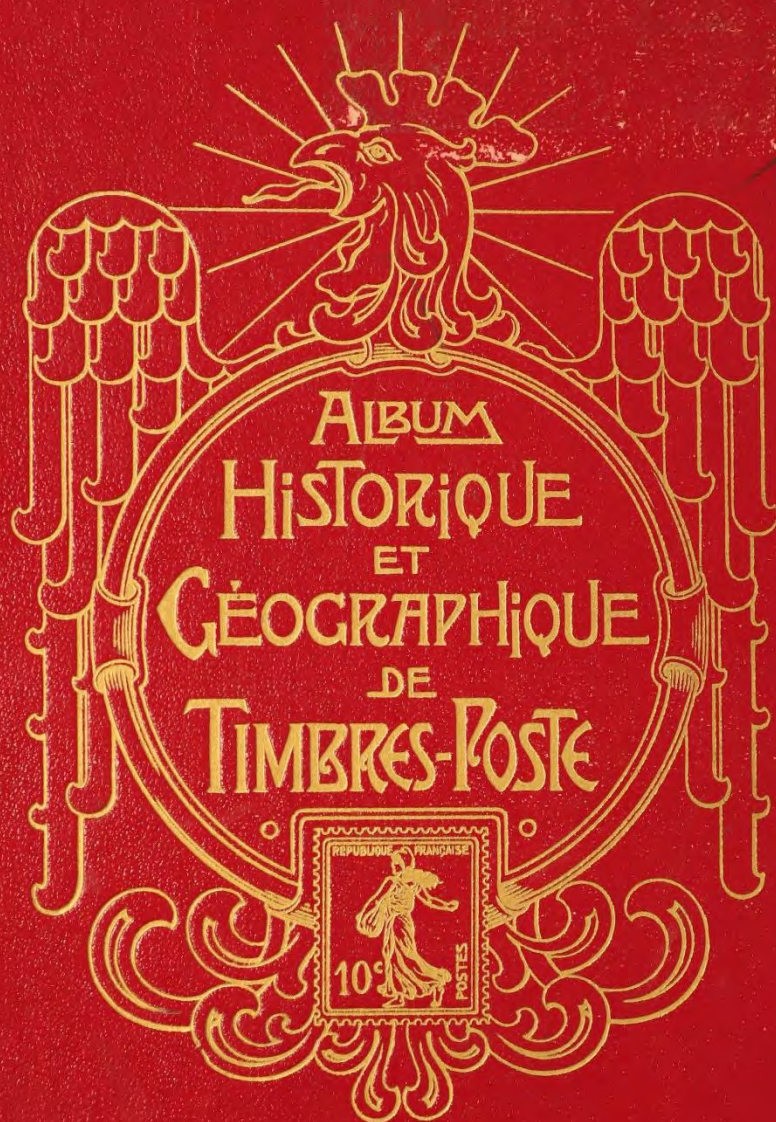
Bolognesi.



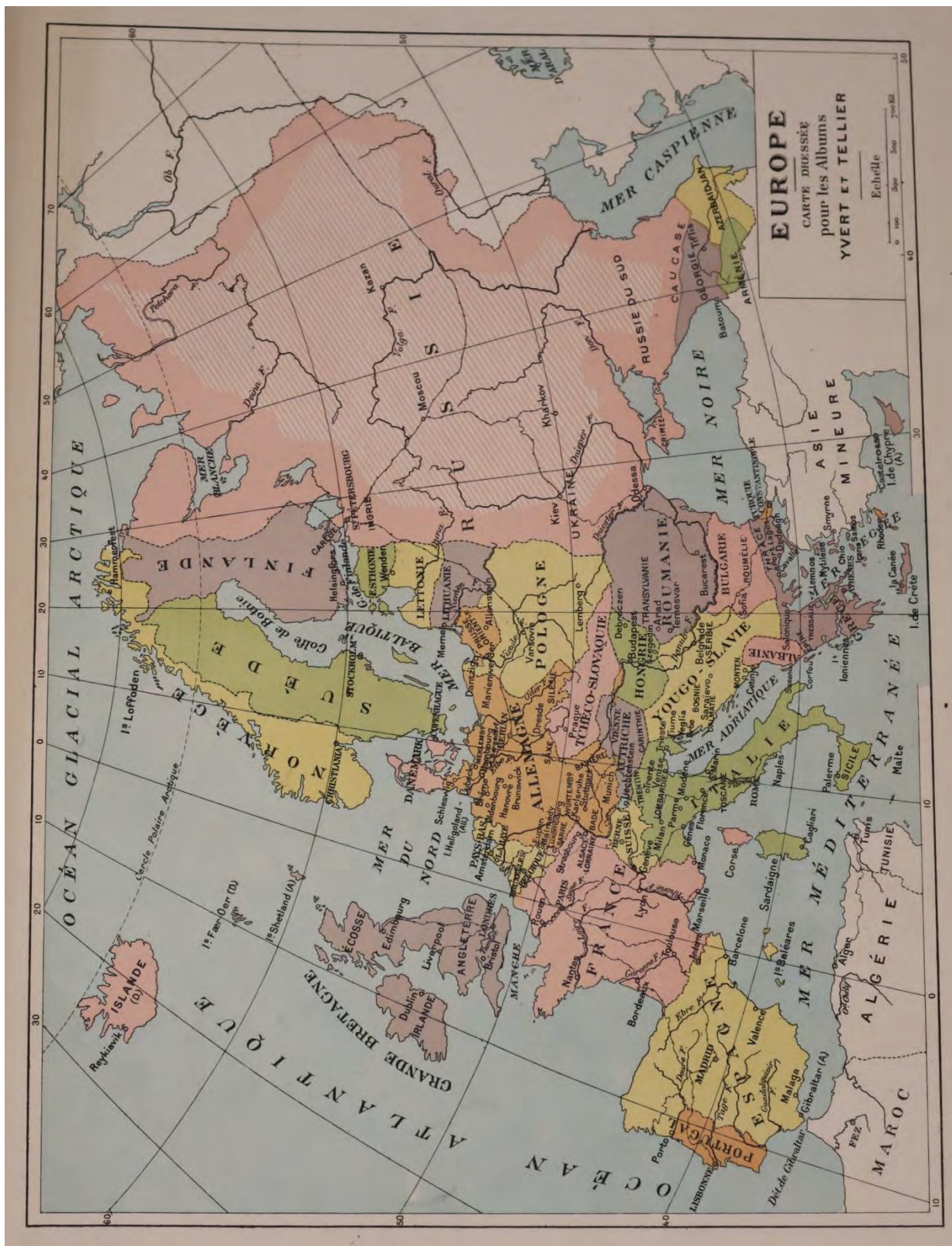
50 c. jaune.

1 s. carmin et noir.











Après la guerre de 1870 qui coûta à la France la perte de l'Alsace-Lorraine et une indemnité de cinq milliards, le roi de Prusse, Guillaume 1<sup>er</sup>, aidé par la diplomatie de Bismark, rétablit l'empire d'Allemagne et se fait couronner empereur à Versailles, le 18 Janvier 1871. Battue par la France et ses Alliés pendant la guerre de 1914-18, l'Allemagne proclame la République le 9 Novembre 1918 sous le nom de Reich ou Empire.

## EMPIRE D'ALLEMAGNE

ÉTAT DE L'EUROPE CENTRALE

Population: 62.565.000 habitants. — Superficie: 467.800 kms.

Président d'Empire: Maréchal HINDENBURG,  
élu le 26 Avril 1925.

Capitale: Berlin, 3.804.000 habitants.

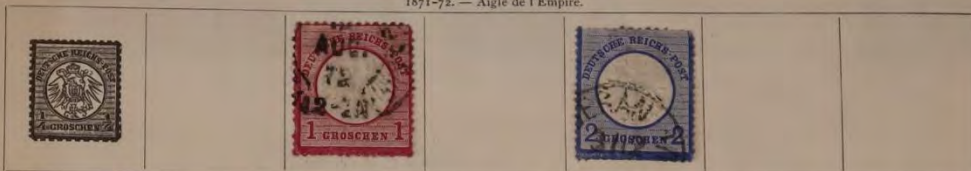


Villes principales: Hambourg, Dresde, Leipzig, Breslau,  
Cologne, Francfort-s./-Mein, Nuremberg, etc.

Produits naturels: Céréales dans le nord, houillères et mines  
importantes de plomb, étain, fer et zinc dans le sud.

UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE: 1 mark = 100 pfennig = 1 fr. 25.

1871-72. — Aigle de l'Empire.



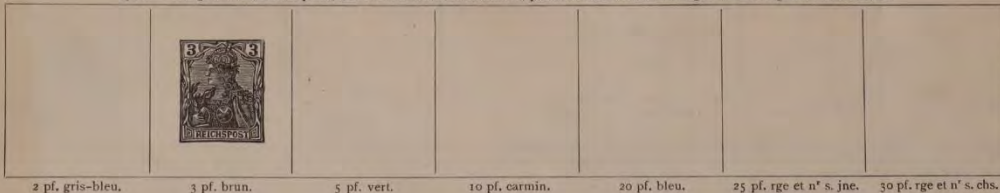
1875-80. — Légende: PFENNIG avec E final ou PFENNIG sans E.



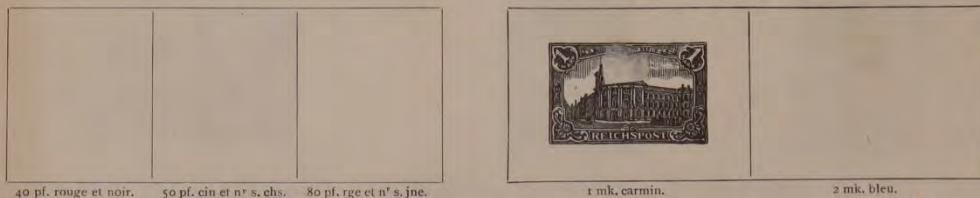
1889-1900. — Légende: REICHPOST (Postes Impériales).



1900. — L'aigle allemand fait place, sur les timbres, à la Germania, personnification de l'Allemagne armée. Légende: REICHPOST.



Sujets divers.



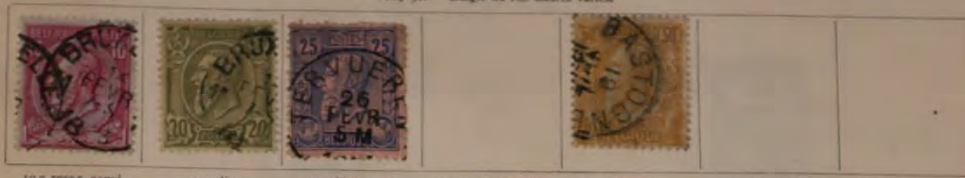
40 pf. rouge et noir. 50 pf. cin et n° s. chs. 80 pf. rge et n° s. jne.

1 mk. carmin.

2 mk. bleu.



1884-91. — Effigie du roi. Cadres variés.



10 c. rose s. azuré.

20 c. olive.

25 c. bleu s. rose.

35 c. br.-violet s. lilas.

50 c. bistre s. jaune.

1 fr. brun s. vert.

2 fr. vert s. mauve.

1893-1907. — Armoiries.



1 c. gris.

2 c. jaune.

2 c. brun.

5 c. vert.

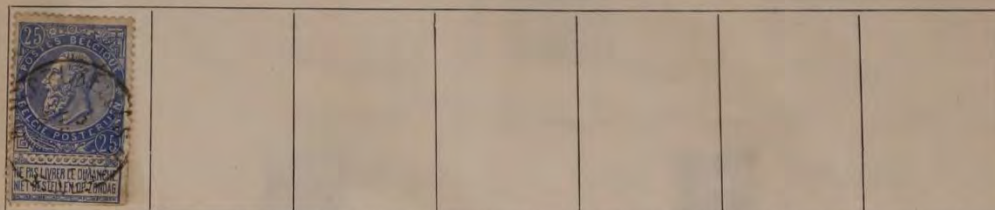
1893-1900. — Effigie du roi.



10 c. brun-rouge.

10 c. carmin.

20 c. gris-vert.



25 c. bleu.

35 c. brun.

50 c. bistre.

50 c. gris.

1 fr. carmin s. vert.

1 fr. orange.

2 fr. violet.

1896. — Timbres commémoratifs de l'Exposition de Bruxelles. Saint-Michel terrassant le dragon, ou foulant aux pieds le démon.

1894. — Timbres commémoratifs de l'Exposition d'Anvers. Armoiries de la ville.



5 c. vert s. rose.

10 c. carmin s. azuré.

25 c. bleu s. rose.



5 c. violet.

10 c. brun-jaune.

10 c. lie de vin.

1905. — Nouvelle effigie du roi.



10 c. carmin.

20 c. olive.

25 c. bleu.

35 c. violet-brun.

50 c. gris.

1 fr. orange.

2 fr. violet.





# FRANCE

1870. — La ville de Paris étant investie par les armées allemandes, les timbres sont imprimés à Bordeaux, au même type que les précédents, mais lithographiés. L'impression, faite à la hâte, en est plus ou moins défectueuse. Faute de machines à perforer, ces timbres ne sont pas dentelés.



1871-75. — Après la commune, mouvement insurrectionnel qui suivit la guerre, l'impression des timbres est reprise à Paris, toujours au même type, mais dentelés. Grands chiffres dans les angles.



1 c. olive. 2 c. brun-rouge. 4 c. gris. 5 c. vert.

Gros chiffres.

Petits chiffres.

1876-77. — La France se relève, la Constitution de 1875 établit définitivement la République. Les allégories de la Paix et du Commerce sont choisies pour illustrer les timbres.

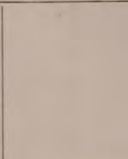
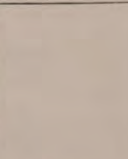


1 c. vert. 2 c. vert. 4 c. vert. 5 c. vert. 10 c. vert. 15 c. gris. 20 c. brun-rouge.



25 c. outremer. 30 c. brun. 40 c. vermillon. 75 c. carmin. 1 fr. vert-bronze.

1877-80. — Même type.

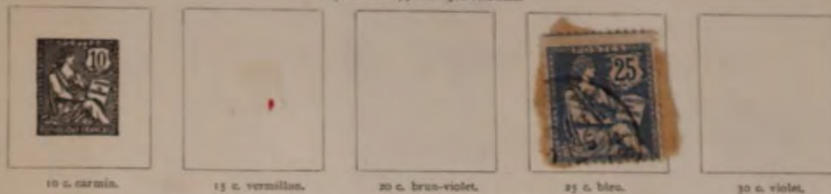


1 c. noir s. azuré. 2 c. brun-rouge. 3 c. bistre-jaune. 3 c. gris. 4 c. violet s. azuré. 10 c. noir s. lilas. 15 c. bleu.



# FRANCE

1900. — Type de 1900 reproduit.



10 c. carmin. 15 c. vermillon. 20 c. brun-violet. 25 c. bleu. 30 c. violet.

1903. — Semeuse sans sol. Fond ligné. Soleil et ligne d'horizon.



10 c. rose. 15 c. vert-olive. 20 c. brun-violet. 25 c. bleu. 30 c. violet.

1906. — Semeuse avec sol. Fond plein.

1906-07. — Id. Sans sol.



10 c. vermillon. 5 c. vert. 10 c. vermillon. 20 c. brun-violet. 25 c. bleu. 30 c. orange. 35 c. violet.

1914. — Le 3 Août, l'Allemagne déclare la guerre à la France : aussitôt les Sociétés de Secours aux blessés militaires sont autorisées à émettre un timbre avec surcharge qui fait bientôt place à un type définitif.

1918. — La taxe des lettres est portée à 15 c. La croix-rouge émet un nouveau type qui synthétise ses bienfaits sur terre et sur mer.

1919. — Timb. de 1900 surch.

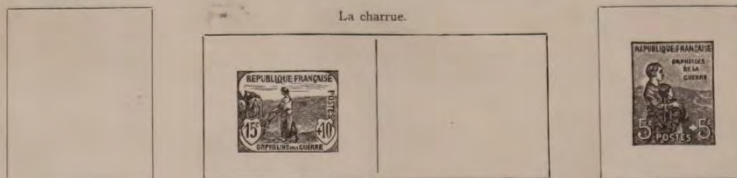


+ 5 c. s. 10, vermillon. 10 + 5 c. vermillon. 15 + 5 c. noir et rouge. 1/2 c. s. 1 c. gris-noir.

La veuve.

1917. — Timbres émis au profit des Orphelins de la guerre.

L'orphelin.



2 c. + 3 c. brun-rouge. 15 c. + 10 c. gris-vert. 25 c. + 15 c. bleu. 5 c. + 5 c. vert.

1921. — Types Semeuse. Dentelés.



5 c. orange. 10 c. vert. 30 c. rouge. 50 c. bleu.



# FRANCE

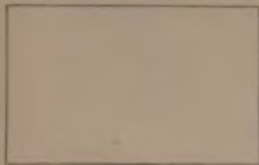
1924-25 — Timbres émis à l'occasion de l'Exposition des Arts décoratifs.



15 c. vert foncé et vert.



25 c. violet et grenat.



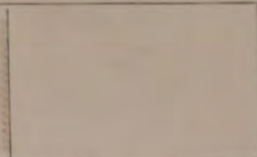
10 c. vert-gris et jaune.



25 c. gris-bleu et violet.



75 c. bleu-gris et outremer.



75 c. bleu foncé et bleu.



10 c.

1924-27. — Type Semeuse sur fond plein.



13 c. brun-violet.



20 c. mauve.



25 c. brun-jaune.



30 c. roseille.



30 c. bleu.



40 c. brun-olive.



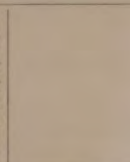
40 c. vermillon.



Type Semeuse sur fond ligné.



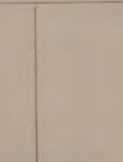
40 c. violet.



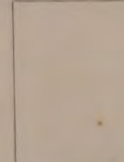
1 fr. 05, rouge.



1 fr. 10, roseille.



1 fr. 40, roseille.



45 c. violet.



50 c. vert-olive.



50 c. rouge.



60 c. violet.



65 c. rose.



65 c. vert-olive.



75 c. lilas.



80 c. rouge.



85 c. rouge.



1 fr. bleu.



1924-27. — Déesse assise.



3 fr. violet et bleu.



3 fr. lilas et carmin.



10 fr. vert et grenat.



20 fr. rose et vert.



# PAYS-BAS

171

ROYAUME DE L'EUROPE CENTRALE

Population : 7.520.000 habitants. — Superficie : 32.600 kms.

Reine : WILHELMINE Hélène-Pauline-Marie,  
née à La Haye le 31 Août 1880, proclamée à sa majorité  
le 31 Août 1898 et couronnée le 6 Septembre suivant.



Capitale : Amsterdam, 726.500 habitants.  
Villes principales : Rotterdam, La Haye (résidence royale et  
siège du gouvernement), Utrecht, Haarlem.

Produits naturels : Céréales de toutes sortes, riches prairies,  
tourbières.

UNITÉ MONÉTAIRE : 1 florin ou gulden = 100 cents = 2 fr. 10.

Le royaume des Pays-Bas ou de la Hollande tire son nom de ce qu'une partie de son territoire se trouve au-dessous du niveau de la mer. Les eaux sont retenues par  
d'immenses digues afin d'empêcher les inondations qui pourraient se produire.

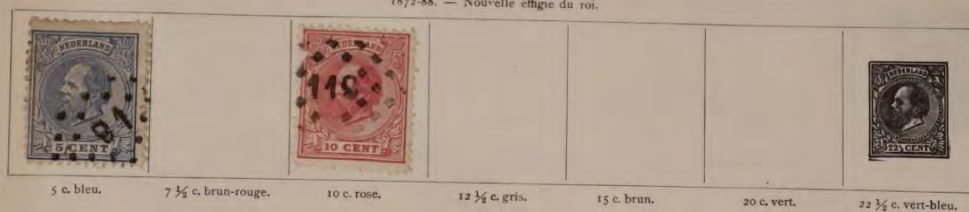
1852-64. — Effigie de Guillaume III de Nassau,  
roi depuis 1849.

1867. — Même effigie à gauche.

1869-70. — Armoiries du royaume.



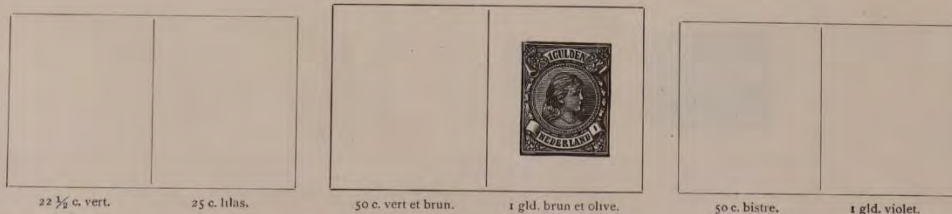
1872-88. — Nouvelle effigie du roi.



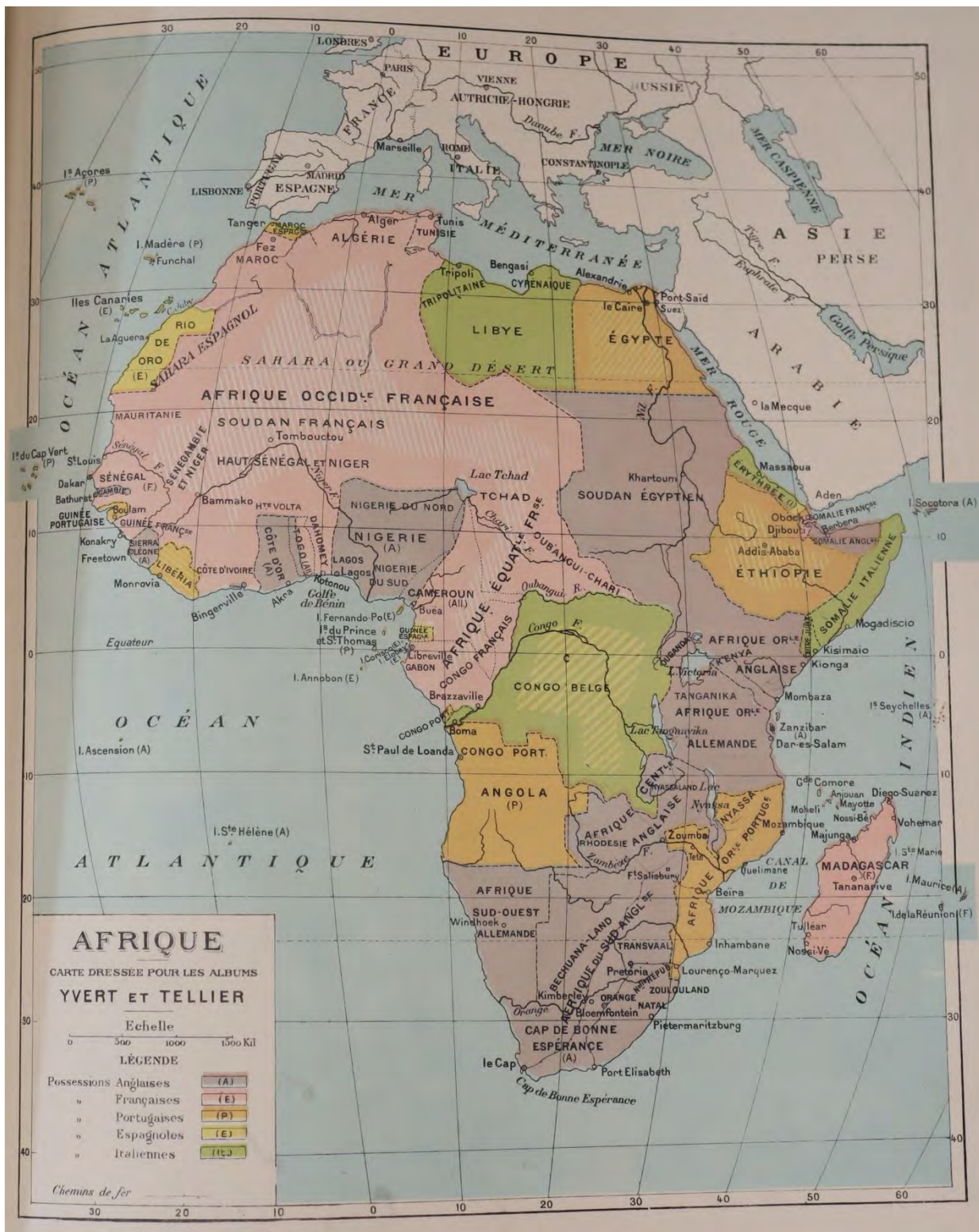
1876. — Chiffre dans un cercle.



1891-97. — Guillaume III étant mort le 15 Novembre 1890 sans laisser de fils, sa fille Wilhelmine, alors âgée de 10 ans, lui succède en vertu des lois  
constitutionnelles, sous la régence de sa mère. Les timbres portent alors son effigie.







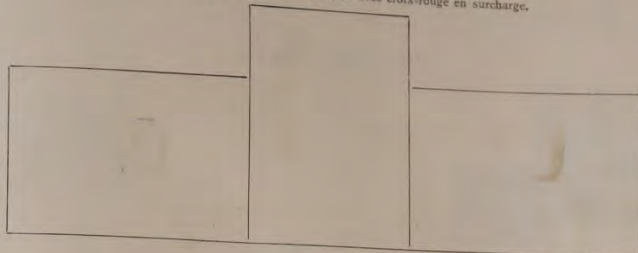


# CONGO BELGE

1910-16. — 1d. (Suite)



1918. — Types des timbres de 1910-16 avec croix-rouge en surcharge.



1920. — Timbres pour le service aérien.



1921-23. — Timbres de 1910-16 surchargés.



1923-27. — Sujets indigènes.





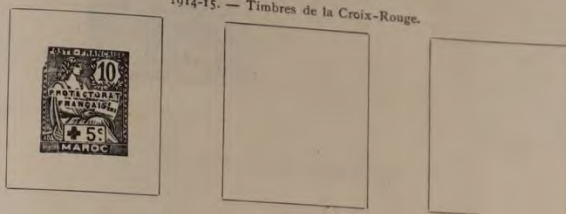
# MAROC

## BUREAUX FRANÇAIS

1914-21. — Types de 1902 avec PROTECTORAT FRANÇAIS en surcharge.



1914-15. — Timbres de la Croix-Rouge.



1917-27. — Sujets divers.









# Océanie







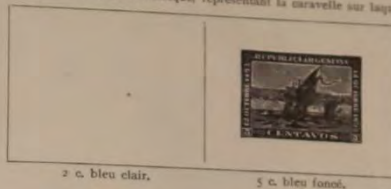




# ARGENTINE

| Rivadavia.  | Avellaneda. | Alberdi.    | 1888-92. — Id. (Saine). | Dorrego.      | Mitre.           | Poncela.           |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|
|             |             |             |                         |               |                  |                    |
| 8 c. rouge. | 10 c. brun. | 12 c. bleu. | 40 c. olive-gris.       | 50 c. orange. | 60 c. bleu-noir. | 1/4 et 12 c. bleu. |

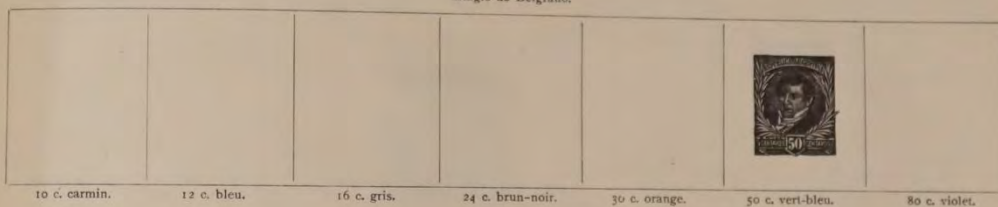
1892. — Commémoratifs du 4<sup>e</sup> centenaire de la découverte de l'Amérique, représentant la caravelle sur laquelle naviguait Christophe Colomb en 1492.



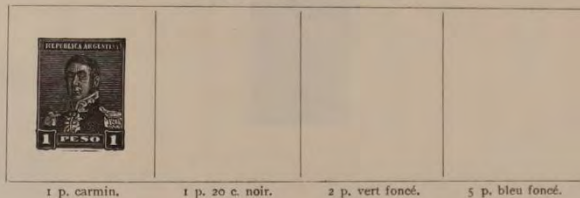
1892-98. — Effigie de Rivadavia.



Effigie de Belgrano.



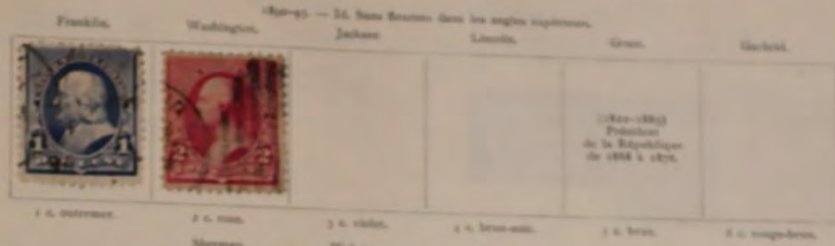
1892-98. — Effigie de San-Martin.



1899-1903. — Allégorie.



# ETATS-UNIS



1893. — Commémoratif émis à l'occasion du quatrième centenaire de la découverte de l'Amérique par Christophe Colomb. Cette série dans laquelle chaque timbre représente un épisode de la vie du célèbre navigateur est émise sous le nom de saint Colombus.



6 c. brun-violet. 6 c. brun-rose. 8 c. lilas-brun. 10 c. vert. 10 c. brun. 15 c. bleu foncé. 15 c. vert-olive.



**Van dit kavel is een deel gefotografeerd.**

**Part of this lot has been photographed.**

**Ein Teil dieses Loses wurde fotografiert.**

**Une partie de ce lot a été photographiée.**

**Часть этого лота сбита.**

**该拍品的一部分已被拍摄。**

**このロットの一部が撮影されました。**